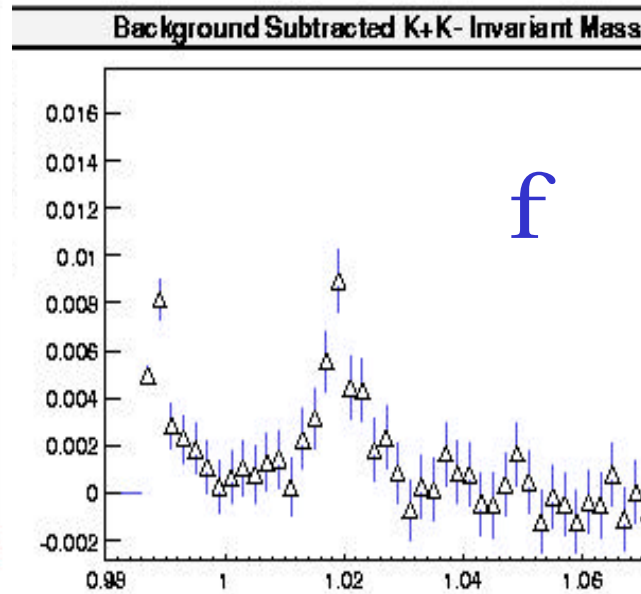
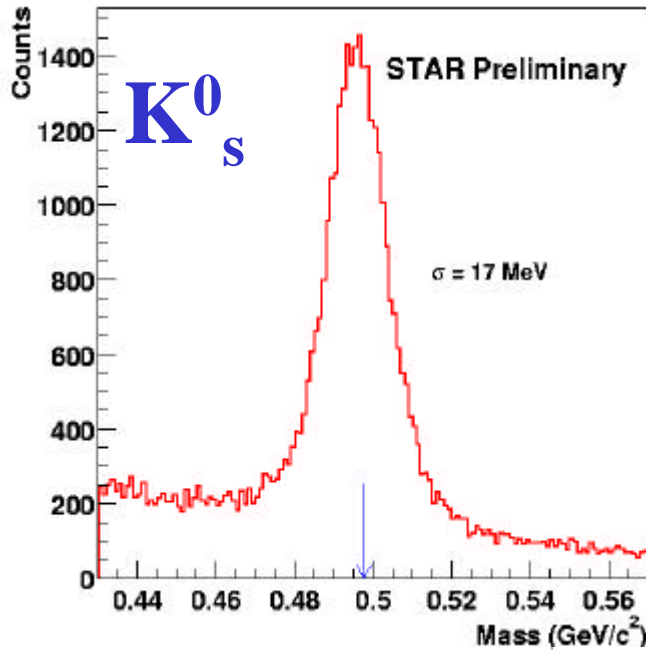
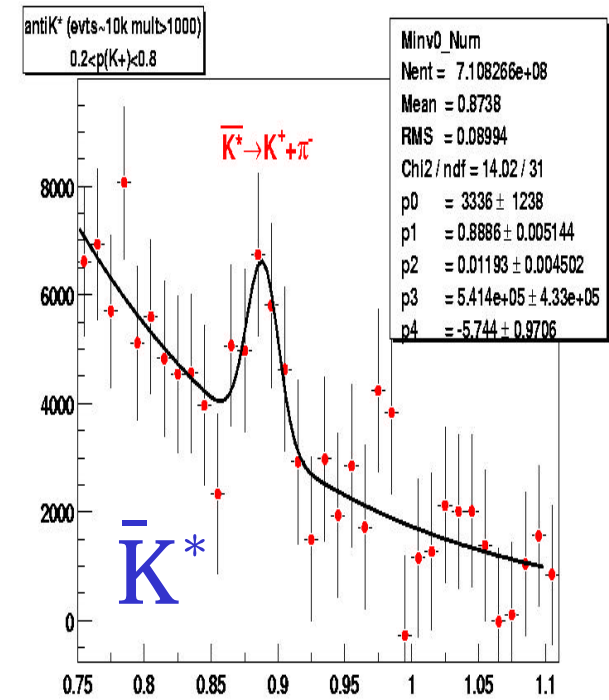
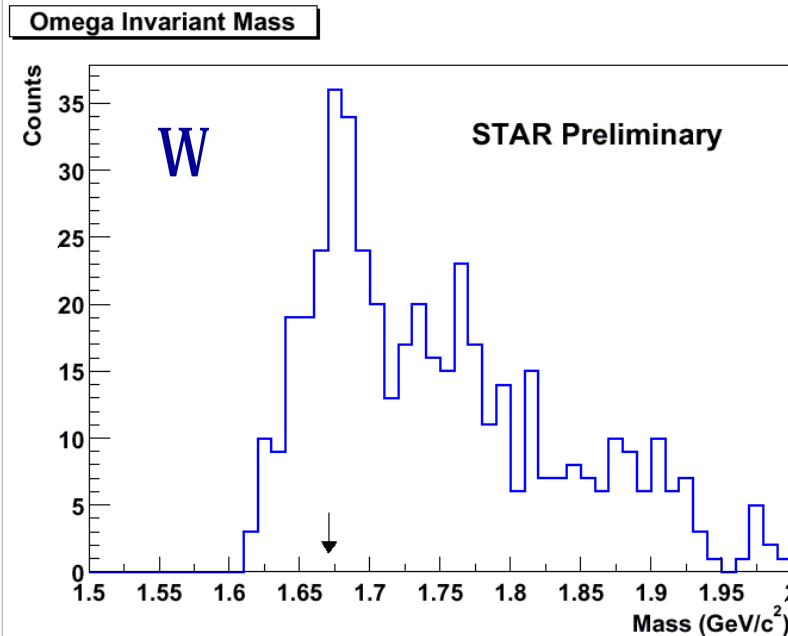
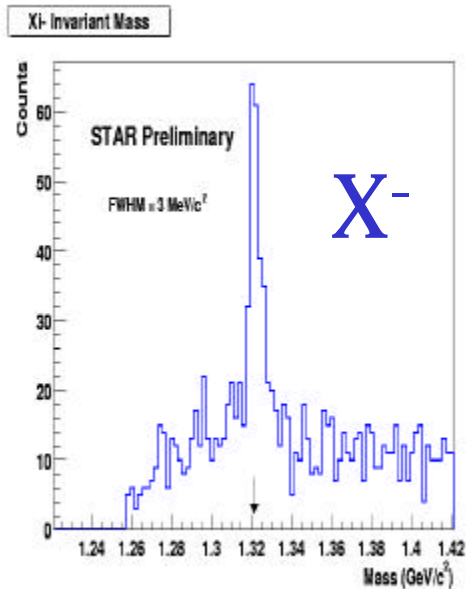


# Strange Particle: More To Come ...



Long way from “peaks” to final spectra and ratios but the signal strength is sufficient in all cases.



# First Results: Two particle interferometry (HBT)

Correlation function for identical bosons:

$$C(p_1, p_2) = P(p_1, p_2) / (P(p_1) P(p_2)) = 1 + |\rho(q)|^2$$

$\rho$  : Fourier transform of the density distribution

$$q = p_1 - p_2$$

**Here:** Bertsch-Pratt parametrization

$$C(q_{\text{out}}, q_{\text{side}}, q_{\text{long}}) = 1 + \lambda \exp(\sum q_i^2 R_i^2)$$

1d projections of 3d Bertsch-Pratt

12% most central out of 170k events

Coulomb corrected

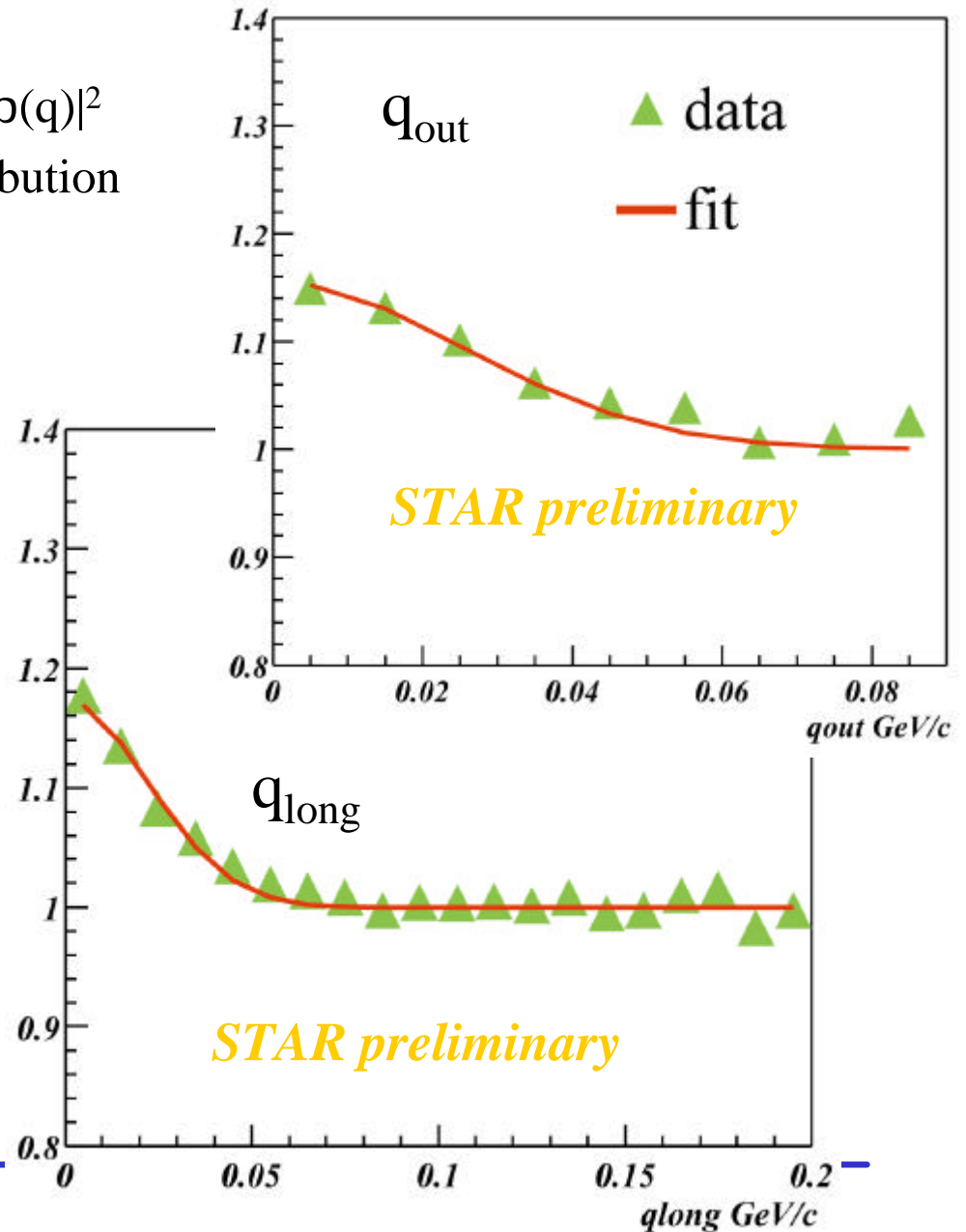
$$|y| < 1, 0.125 < p_t < 0.225$$

$$R_{\text{out}} = 5.44 \pm 0.17^{\text{stat}}$$

$$R_{\text{side}} = 5.34 \pm 0.15^{\text{stat}}$$

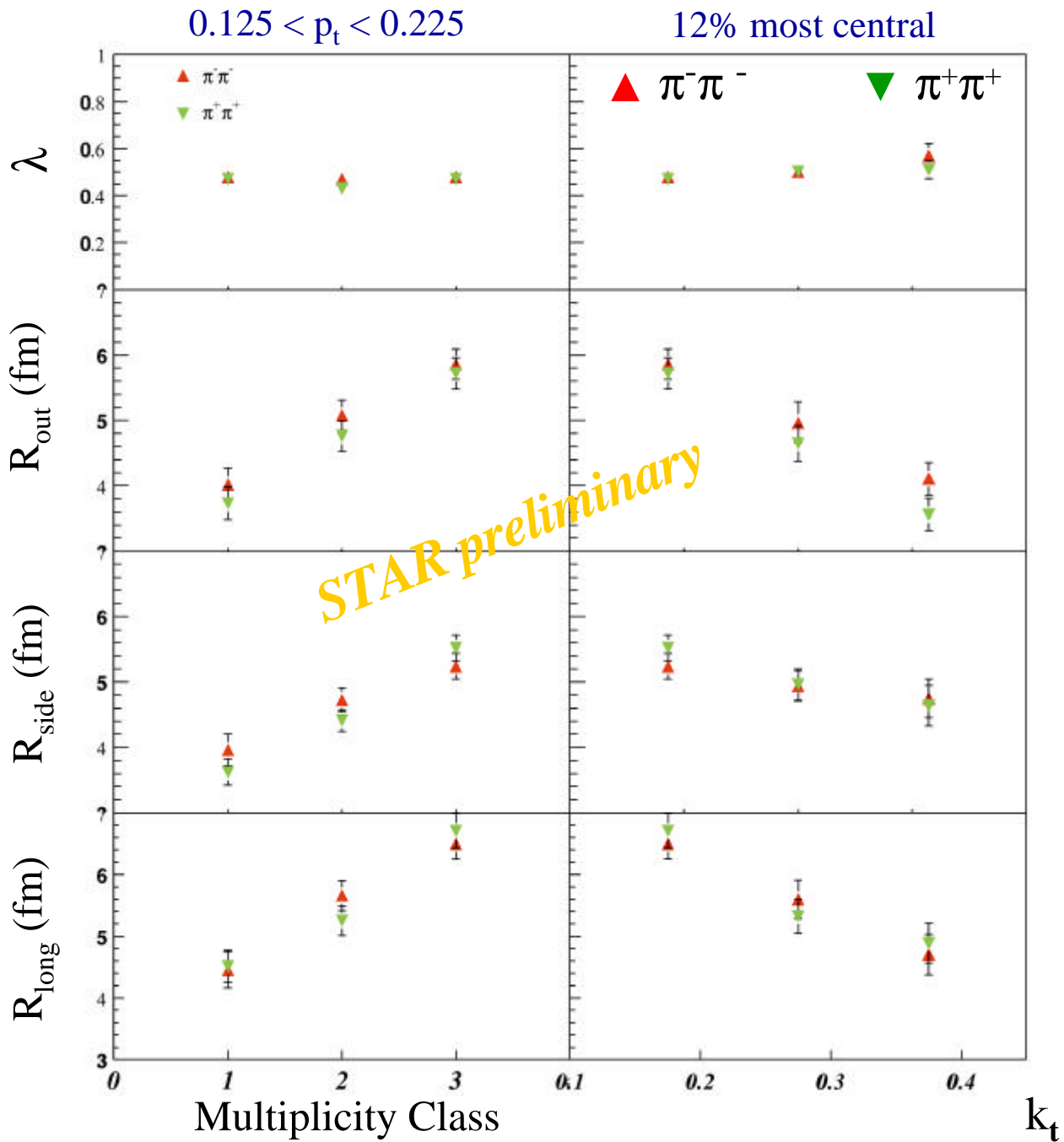
$$R_{\text{long}} = 6.27 \pm 0.18^{\text{stat}}$$

$$\lambda = 0.46 \pm 0.016^{\text{stat}}$$



October 4, 2000

# HBT: Radii dependence on centrality and $k_t$

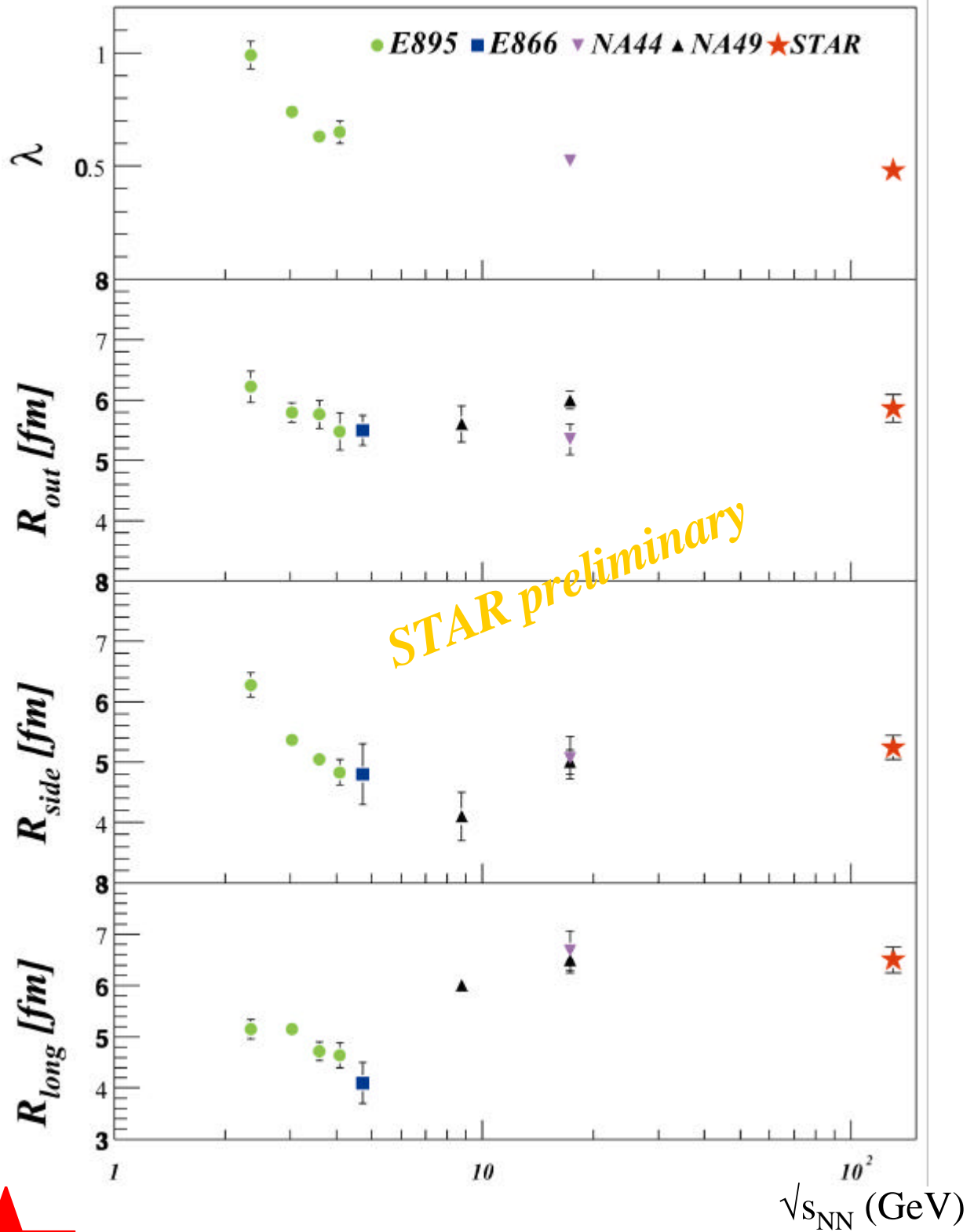


1: 30-70%  
2: 12-30%  
3: 0-12%

$0.125 < p_t < 0.225$   
 $0.225 < p_t < 0.325$   
 $0.325 < p_t < 0.425$



# HBT: Comparison with AGS and SPS



# First Results: Elliptic Flow

First STAR paper: (submitted to PRL, nucl-ex/0009011)

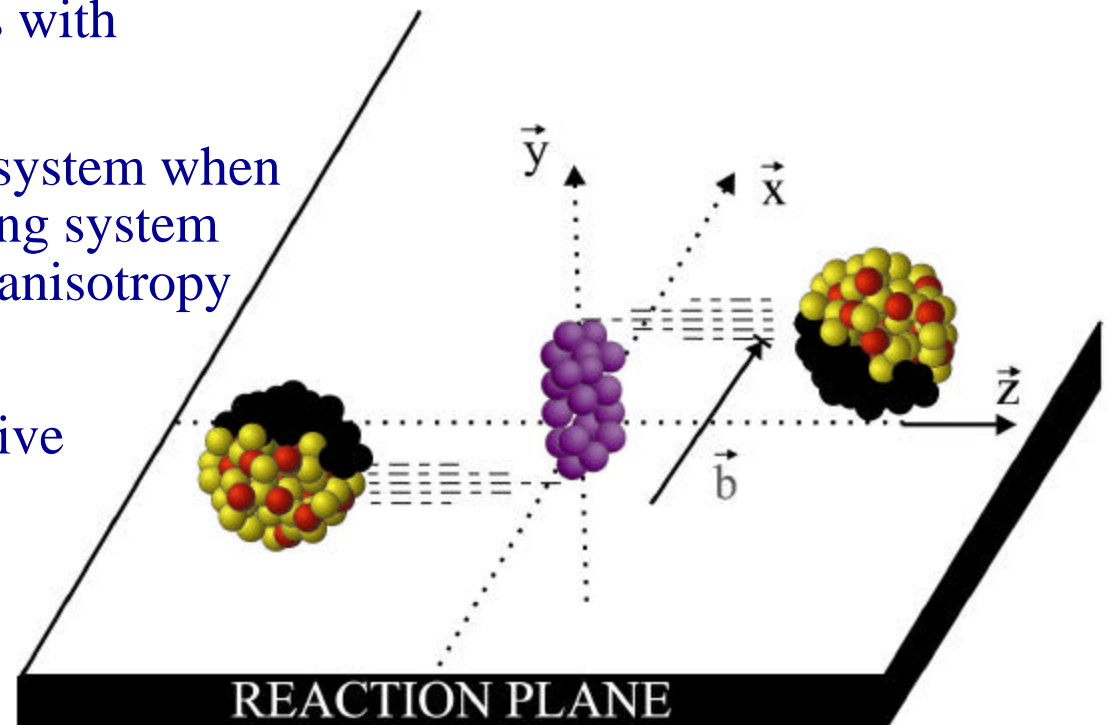
Elliptic flow of charged particles at midrapidity in Au+Au at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 130$  GeV

Anisotropic emission of particles “in” or “out” of reaction plane

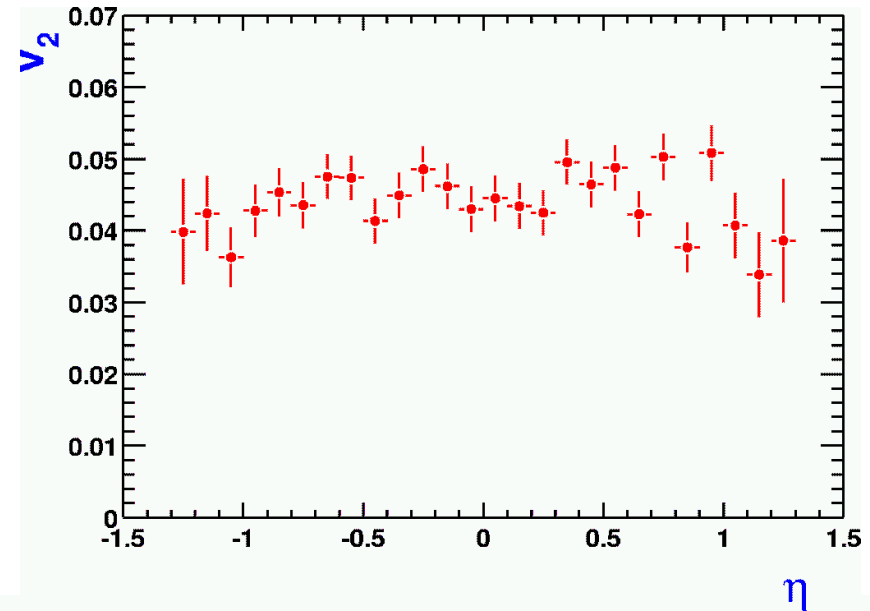
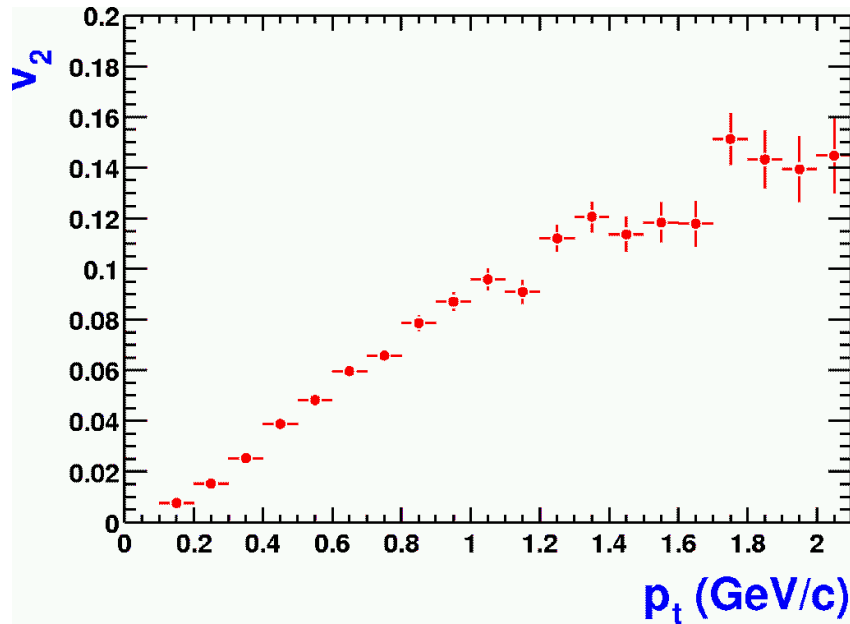
$v_2$ : 2<sup>nd</sup> harmonic Fourier coefficient in azimuthal distribution of particles with respect to the reaction plane

**Origin:** spatial anisotropy of the system when created and rescattering of evolving system  
spatial anisotropy  $\rightarrow$  momentum anisotropy

$\Rightarrow$  Elliptic flow observable sensitive to early evolution of system

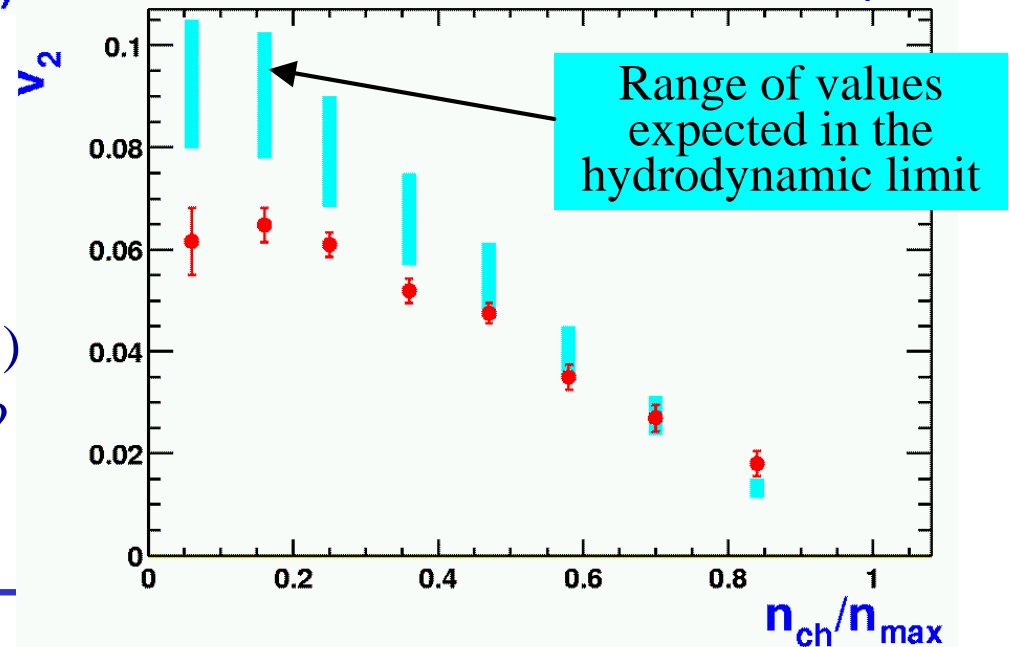


# Elliptic Flow: $v_2$ dependence on $p_t$ , $\eta$ , and centrality



## Findings:

- $v_2$  up to 6% for peripheral
- decreases for central events
- larger than AGS and SPS ( $< 4\%$ )
- higher degree of thermalization?



# Summary

## STAR had a successful summer run:

- ◆ ~1.5 million good events recorded *(Trigger: E. Judd BE007)*
- ◆ TPC run extremely well *(E. Yamamoto BE.008)*
  - stable and uninterrupted operation
  - dE/dx and resolution close to design value
- ◆ RICH up and running *(B. Lasiuk KC.006)*
- ◆ Successful test of 1 SVT ladder *(R. Willson KC.005)*

## One month after end of run lots of results:

- ◆ Elliptic flow *(R. Snellings JC.004)*
- ◆ Two particle interferometry (HBT) *(D. Flier DC.007)*
- ◆ Particle ratios  $\bar{p}/p$ ,  $\bar{\Lambda}/\Lambda$  *(N. Xu JC.013, H. Long KC.004)*
- ◆ Multiplicity distribution *(M. Calderon JC.002)*
- ◆  $p_t$  and  $\eta$  distributions for negative hadrons *(JC.002)*
- ◆  $p_t$  distribution for  $\pi^-$  *(JC.002)*
- ◆ CP violation in RHI *(E. Finch KC.009)*
- ◆ Event-by-Event: *(J. Reid JC.003)*
  - $\langle p_t \rangle$  fluctuations, 2-point analysis, charge fluctuations
- ◆ Peripheral collisions:  $\rho$  production *(J. Seger KC.011)*

**Impossible to sum it up yet !!!**

**Novel results and lots of interesting findings every day**



# Outlook

## Analysis:

- ◆ Continue analysis of  $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 130$  GeV data
- ◆ More publications to come this year
- ◆ Prepare for year-2

## STAR in 2001:

- ◆ Integration of SVT, FTPCs, more EMC modules, TOF patch
- ◆ Full field
- ◆ Focus on Au+Au at top energies (also important Si+Si and pp)

## Lots of additional physics in year-2 with more detectors and statistics

- ◆ Forward rapidities (FTPC)
- ◆ Better tracking and primary and secondary vertex resolution (SVT)
- ◆ Electromagnetic probes (EMC)
- ◆ High- $p_t$  physics (EMC + L3 trigger)
- ◆ Expanded PID Range ( $dE/dx \rightarrow$  TOF patch  $\rightarrow$  RICH)

