

Bulk Properties and Flow

Conference Highlights

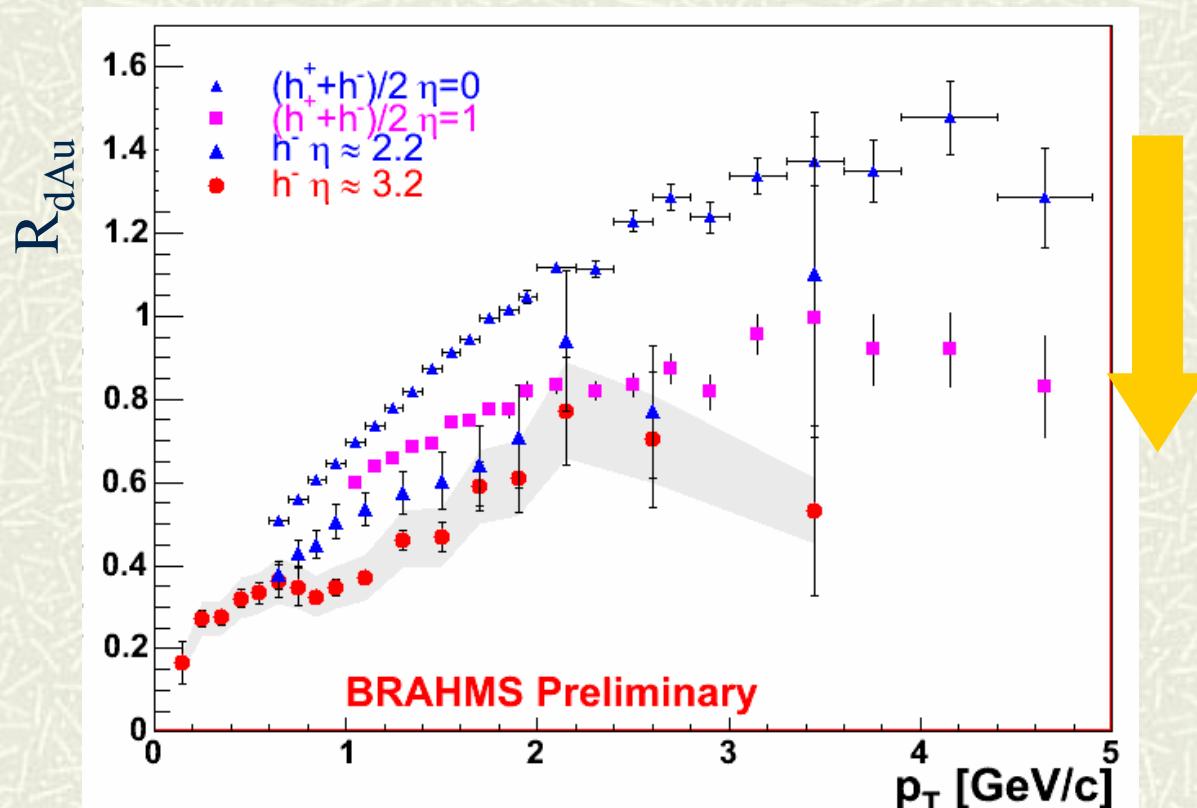
Zhangbu Xu
BNL

Disclaimer: since the scientific results presented in this conference are overwhelming, there is no way I will be able to summarize all the important physics in 30minutes. I would only present some selected highlights and they are personally biased!

Outline

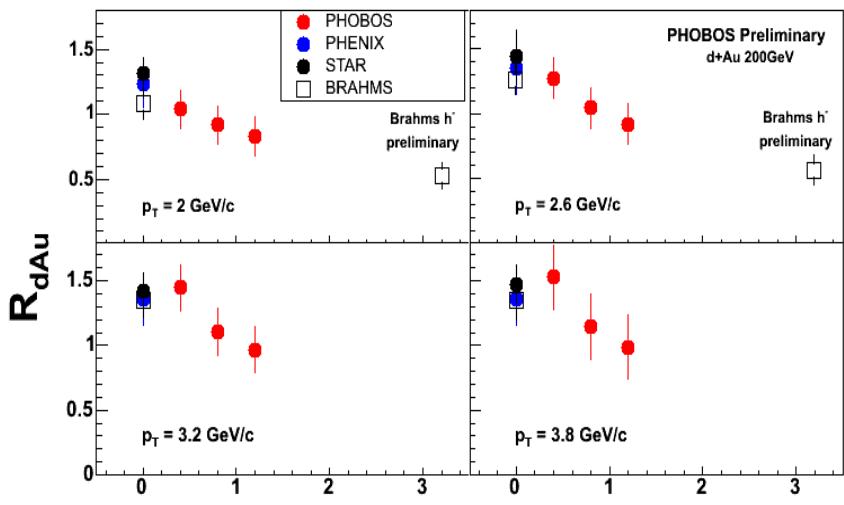
-
- # Global Observables
 - Multiplicity (-5< η <5)
 - Forward Rapidity
 - # Particle Yields and Spectra
 - Chemical Properties
 - Radial Flow and Freeze-outs
 - Particle Compositions at intermediate pT
 $p+p \Rightarrow d + Au \Rightarrow Au + Au$
 - # Anisotropic Flow
 - Decomposition of the anisotropy (v_n)
 - Identified Particle v_2
 - # Low pT “jet” Spectra
 - Energy loss and thermalization
 - # Summary and Outlook

Forward Spectra in d+Au

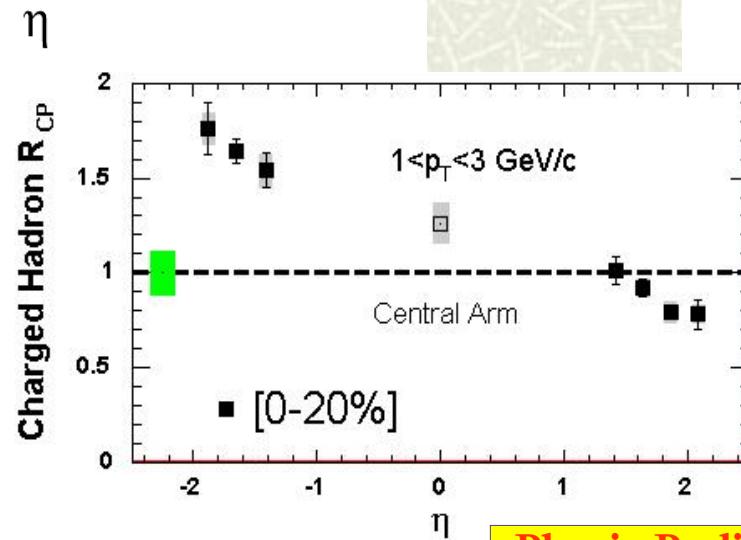
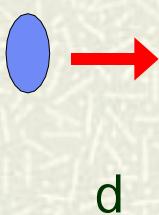


R. Debbe, M. Murray

Forward Spectra in d+Au

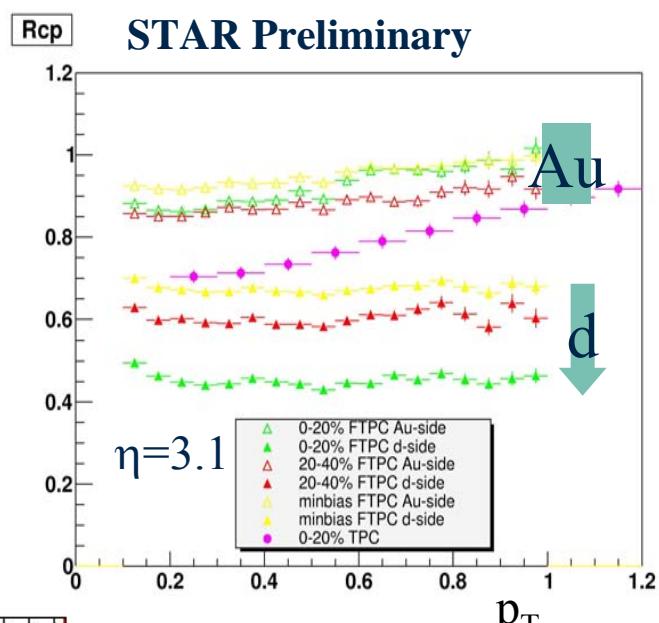


P. Steinberg, R. Nouicer



T. Frawley, M.X. Liu

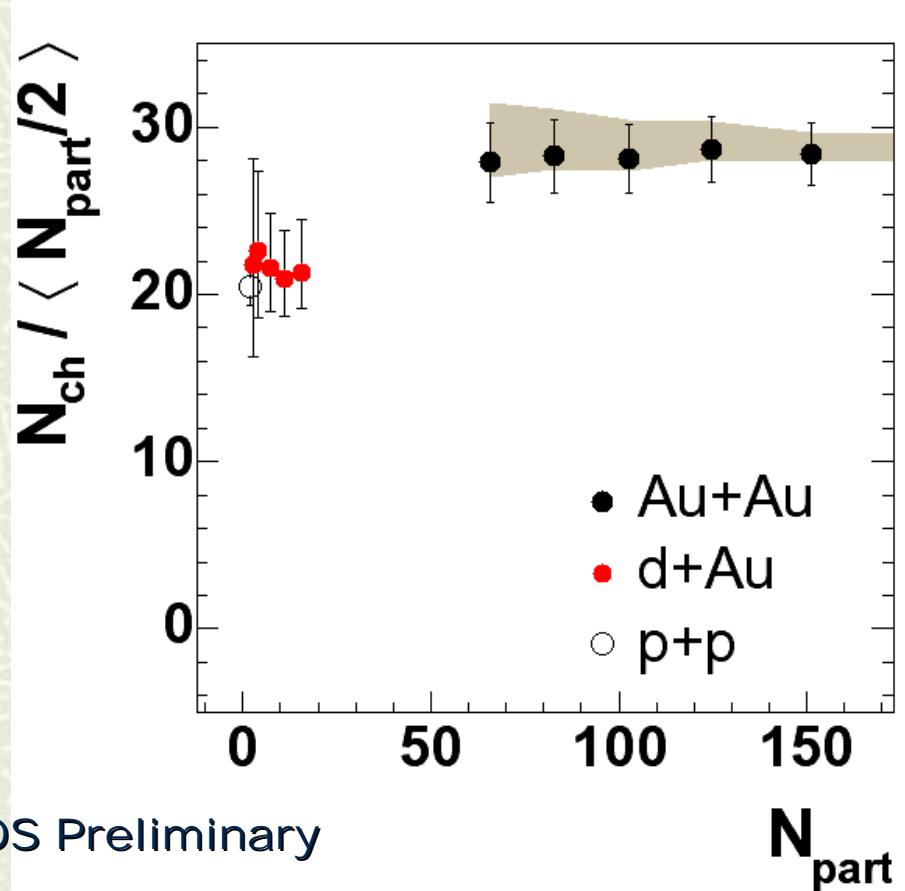
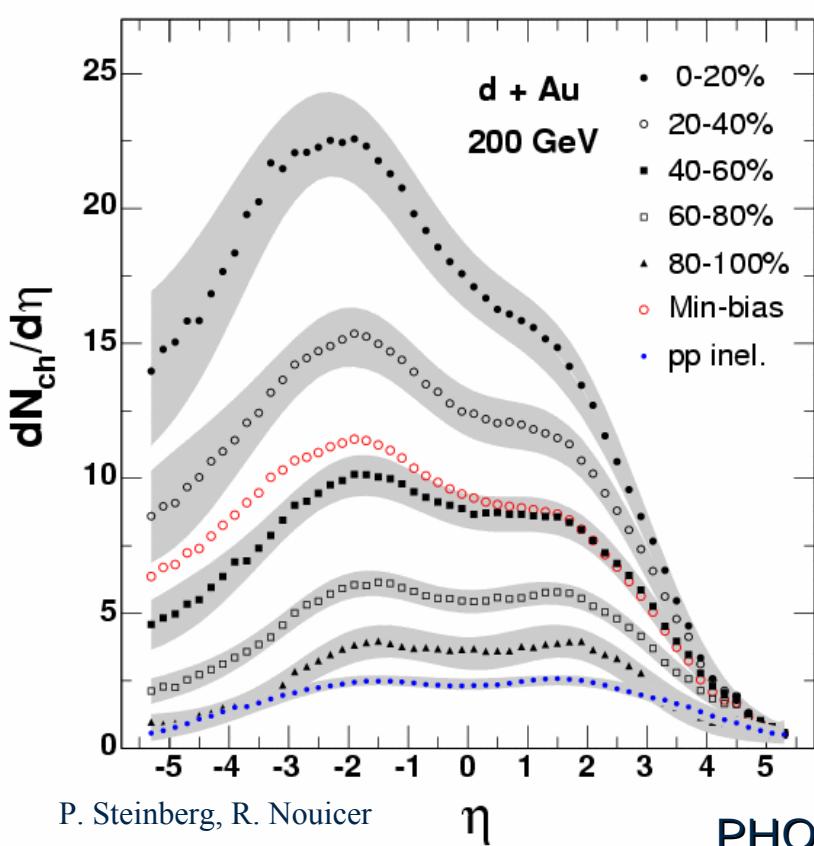
Phenix Preliminary



L. Barnby, J. Putschke



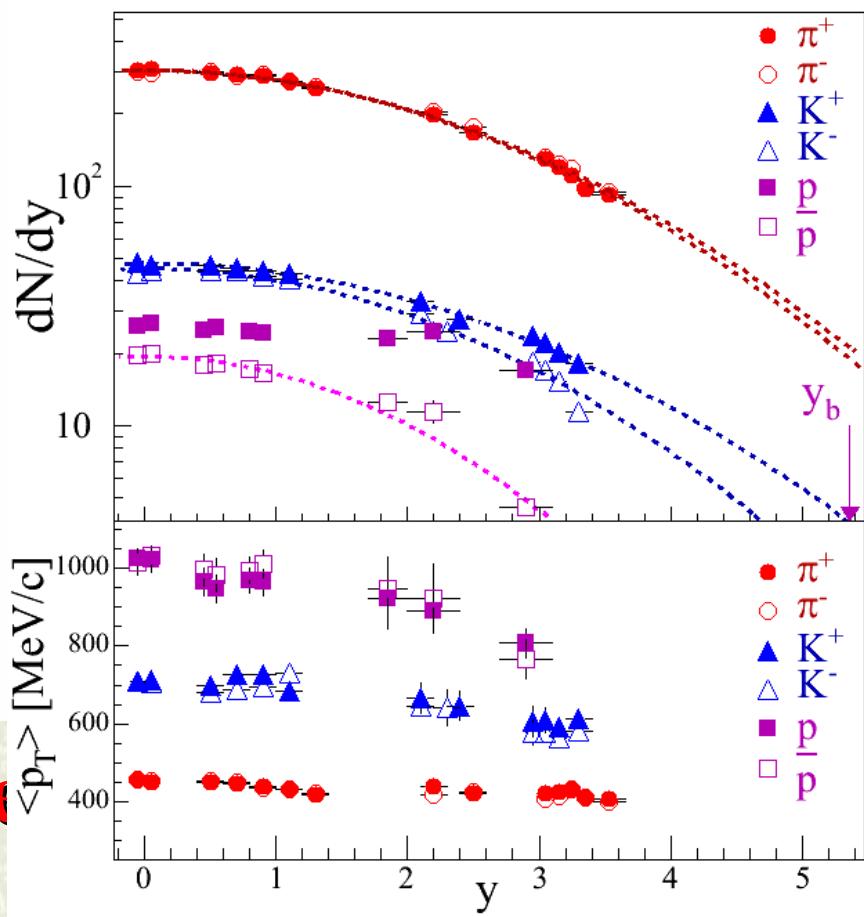
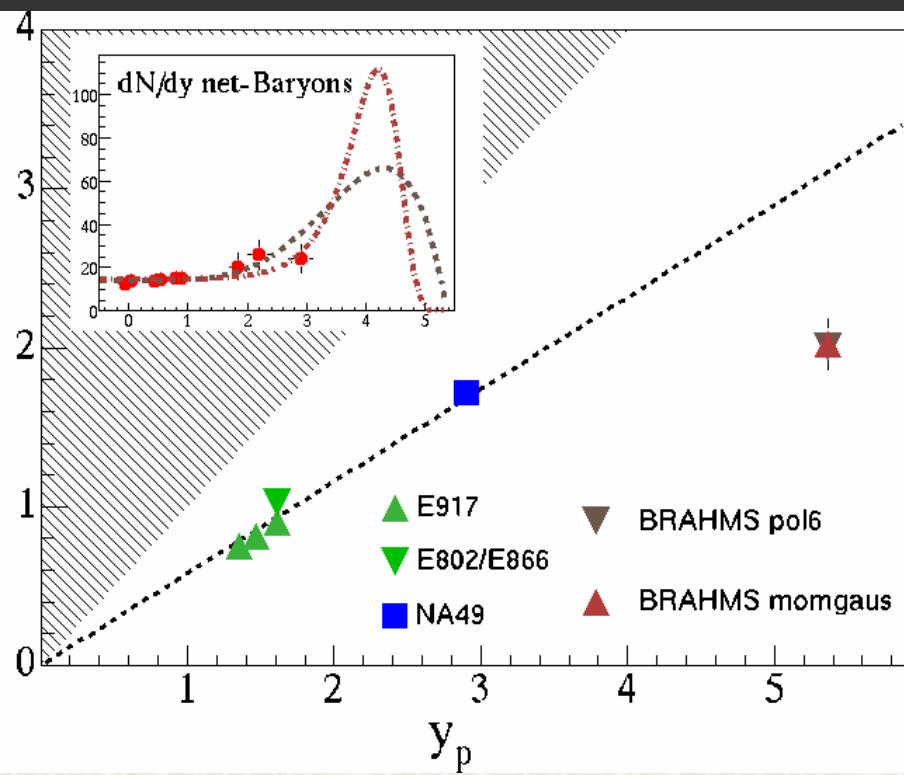
d+Au dN/d η



Multiplicity (η, N_{part}) (PHOBOS, BRAHMS, STAR, PHENIX)

Where do the projectile nucleons go?

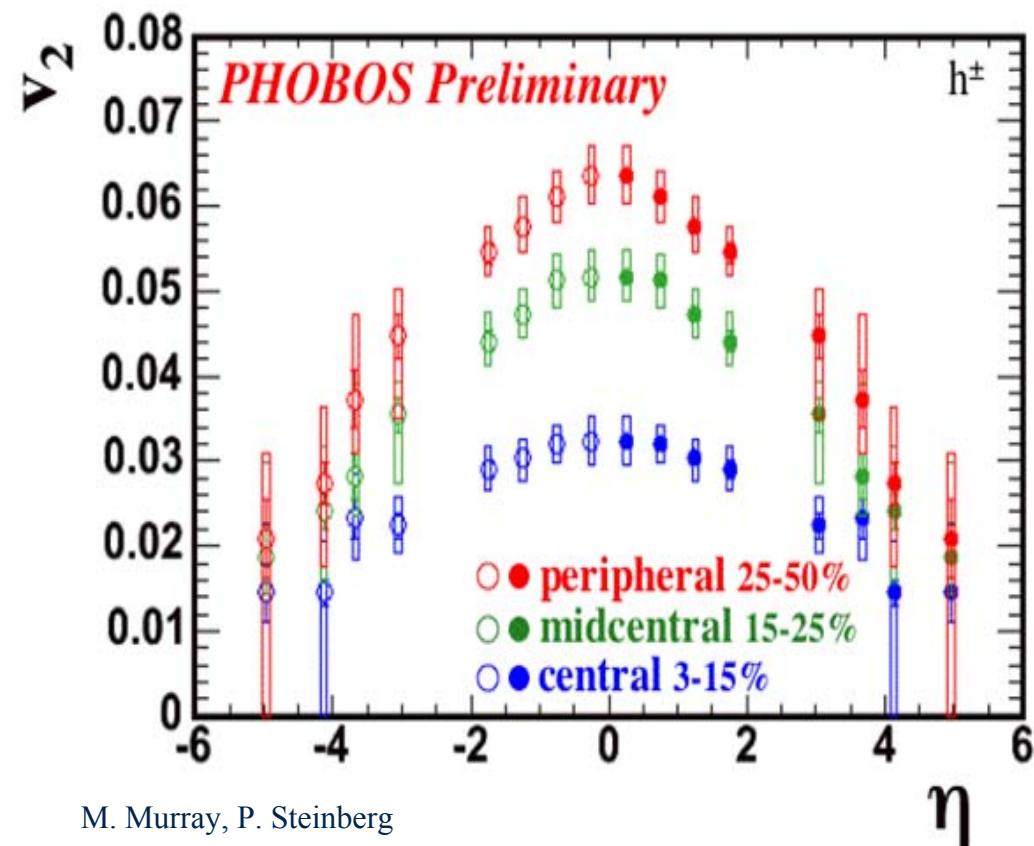
Rapidity Loss



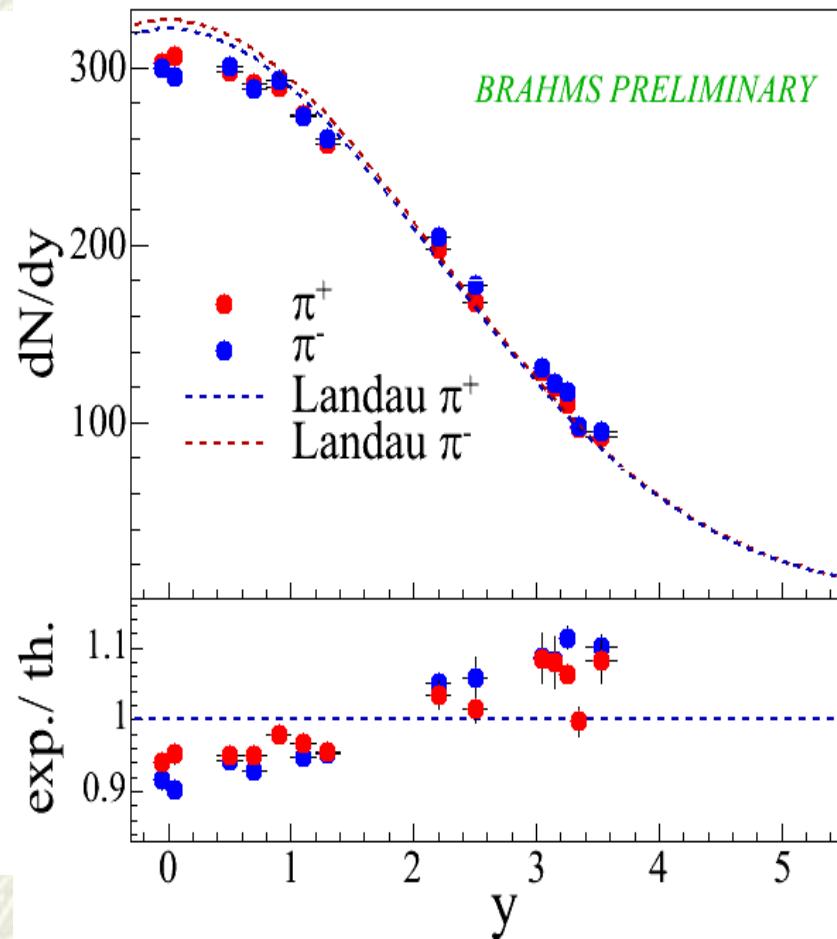
**25 ± 1 (25 ± 5) TeV is stopped
for particle production**

72 GeV/N!!!

Particle Production Along the Beam Axis



M. Murray, P. Steinberg



Strong rapidity dependence
Multiplicity & flow correlated

Measured $\sigma = 2.26 \pm 0.02$

Observations

1. Energy stopped per nucleon(BRAHMS)

Au+Au 0.72

p+p 0.5

Leading hadron energy from Fragmentation: 0.75

$$\text{Au+Au/p+p} = 0.72/0.5 = 1.44$$

2. Charged Multiplicity/Participant

Au+Au, e^+e^- ~28

p+p, d+Au ~20

$$\text{Au+Au/p+p} = 28/20 = 1.4$$

3. dN/dy Gaussian (BRAHMS)

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\ln(\gamma_{\text{beam}})} = 2.16$$

Measured $\sigma = 2.26 \pm 0.02$

4. v_2 “Gaussian” (PHOBOS)

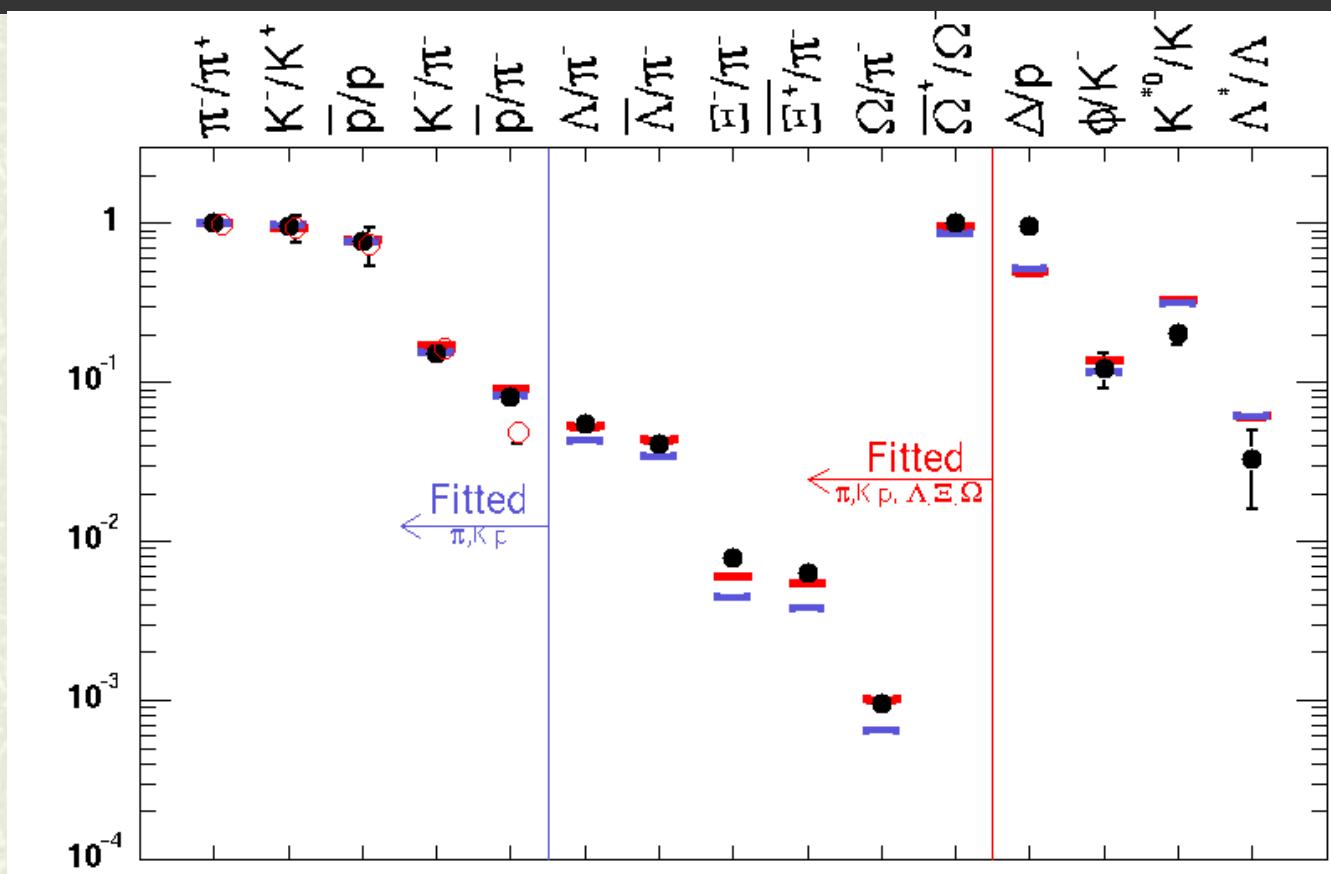
Related??

Bjorken, Landau???

M. Murray, P. Steinberg, F. Wang, J. Dunlop

Chemically Thermalized?

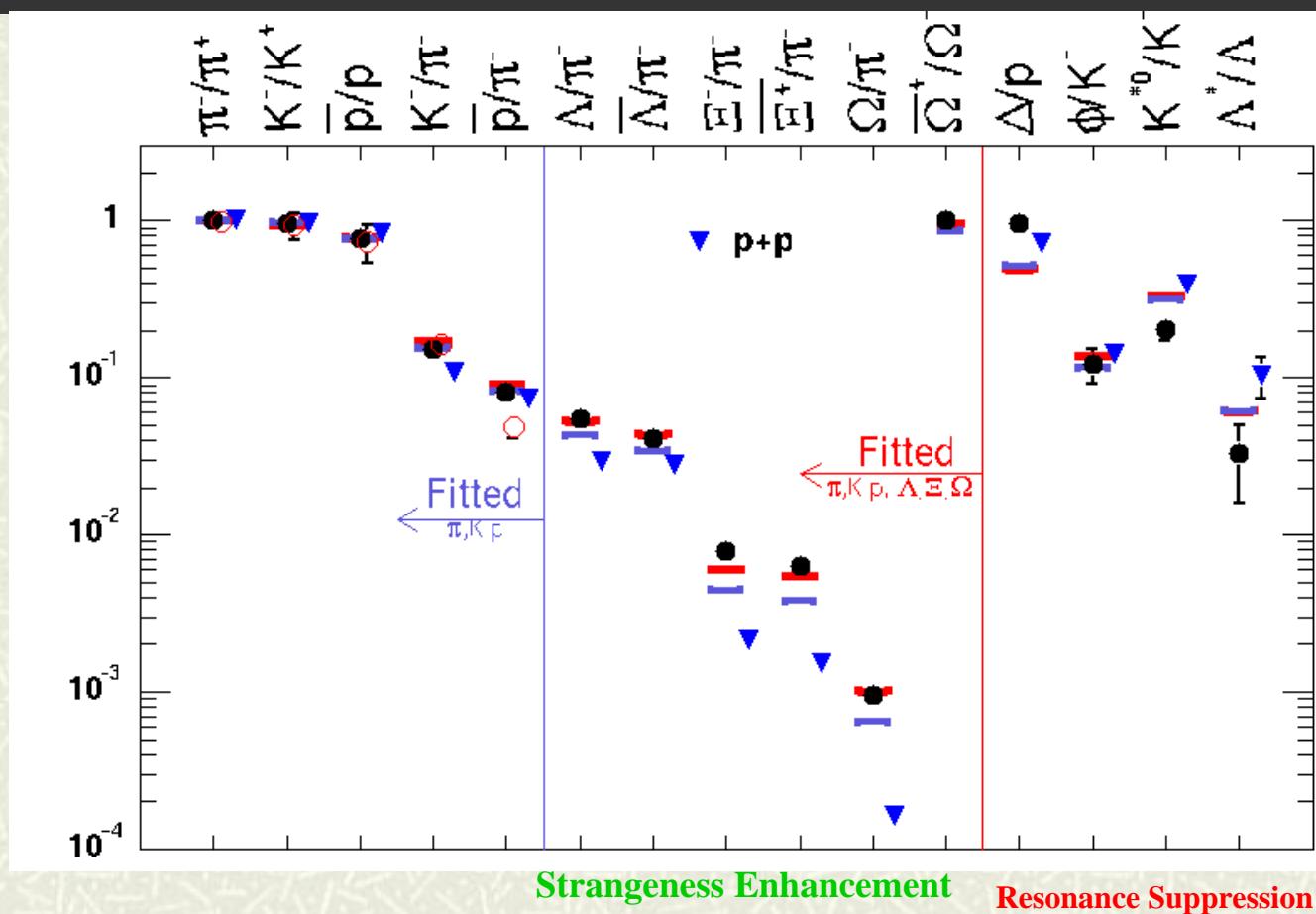
STAR
PHENIX



K. Schweda, O. Barannikova

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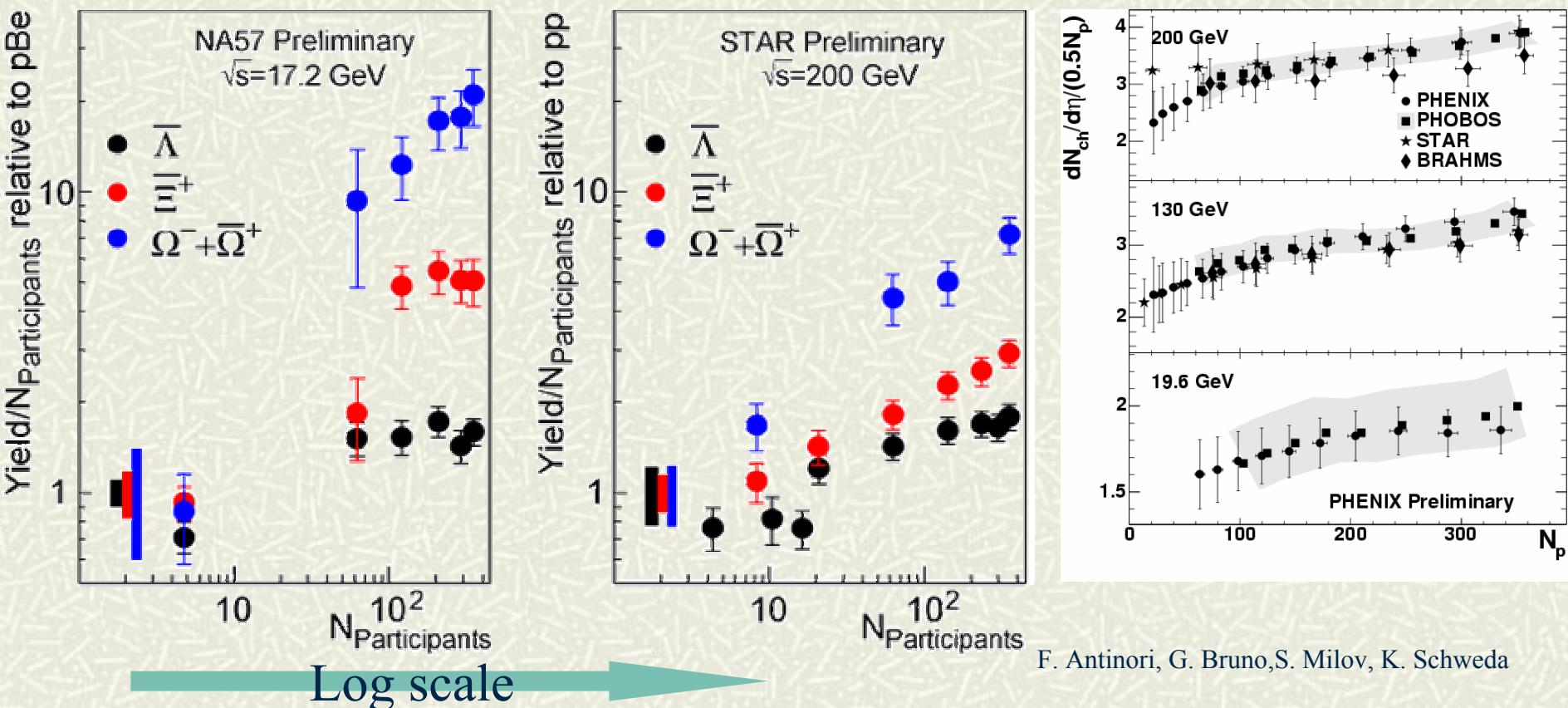
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Au+Au, $\text{p}+\text{p}$, Thermal Fit; Feed-down

K. Schweda, O. Barannikova

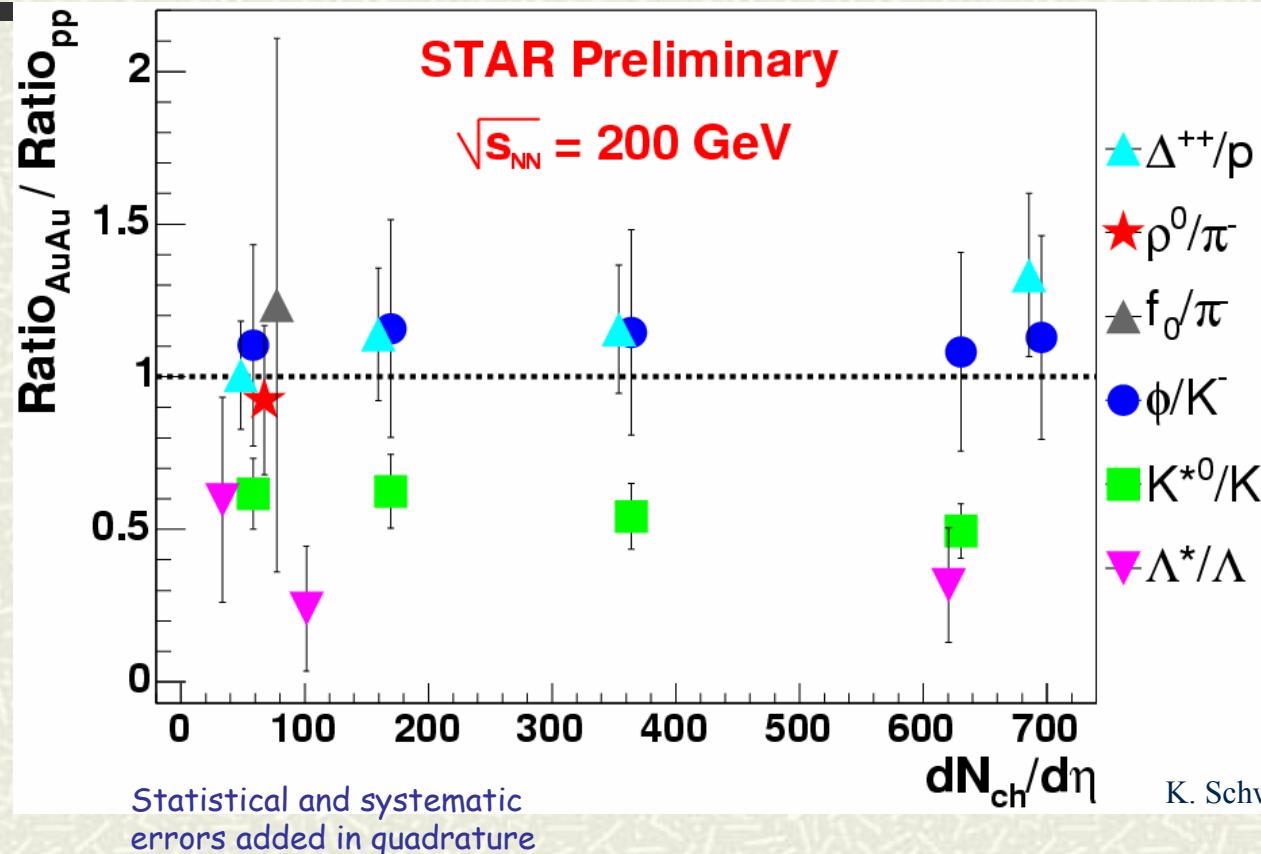
Strangeness Production



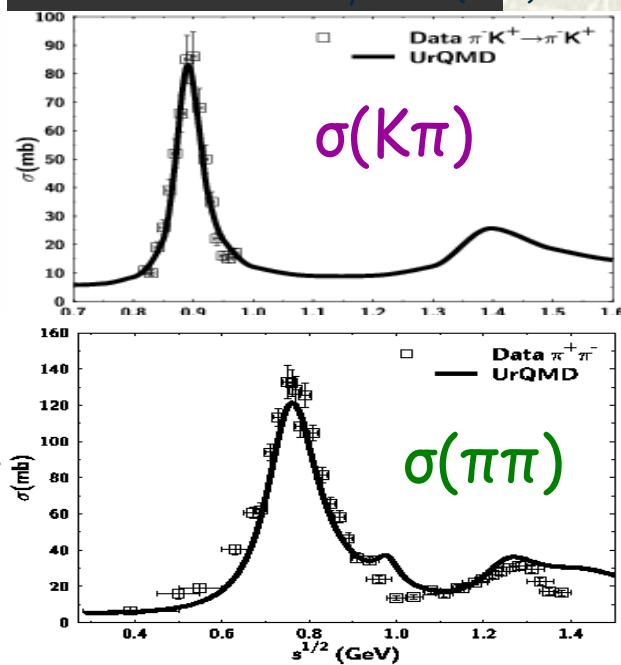
F. Antinori, G. Bruno, S. Milov, K. Schweda

- ❑ Strangeness reaches **GRAND Canonical?**
- ❑ What is the right reference: **N_{part}, Nch, E_T**

Resonance driven by Cross Section



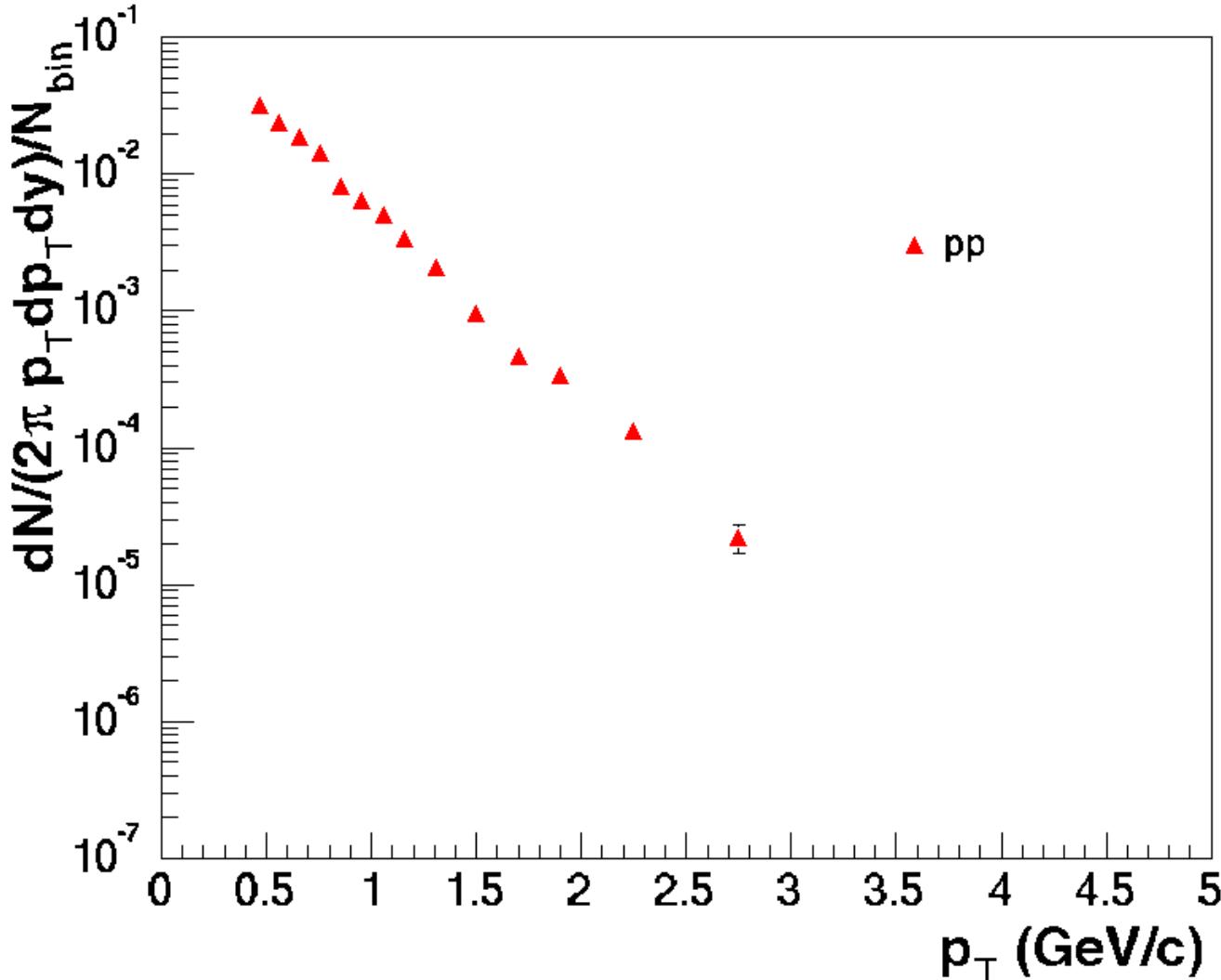
M. Bleicher *et al.* J. Phys. G 25 (1999) 1859



K. Schweda, P. Fachini, C. Markert, H. Zhang

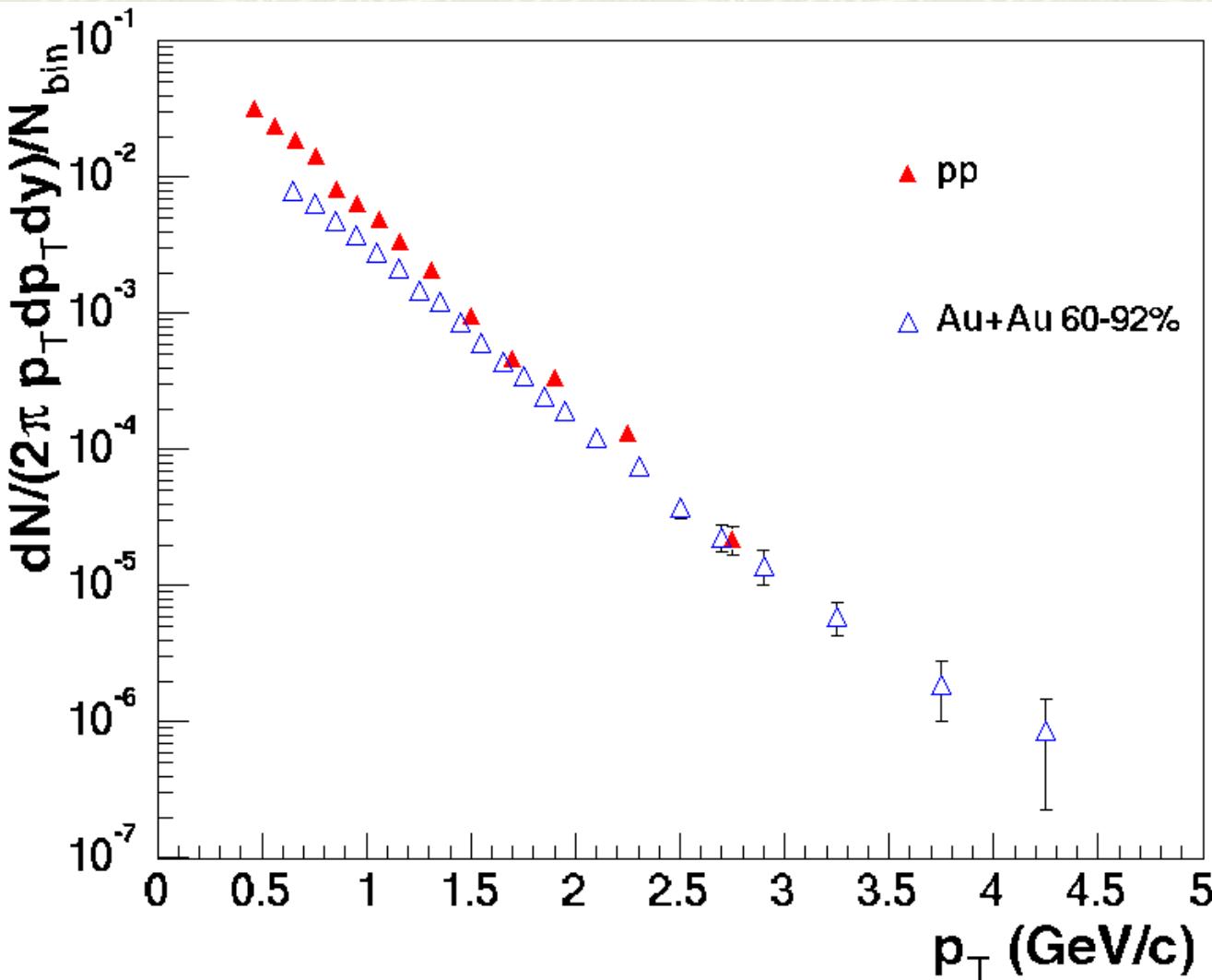
- # Finite Interaction Cross Section \Rightarrow Breakdown of Ideal fluid?
- # Different Cross Section \Rightarrow regeneration or rescattering ?
- # Different Cross Section \Rightarrow Flow at hadron stage

Flow Effect on Spectra



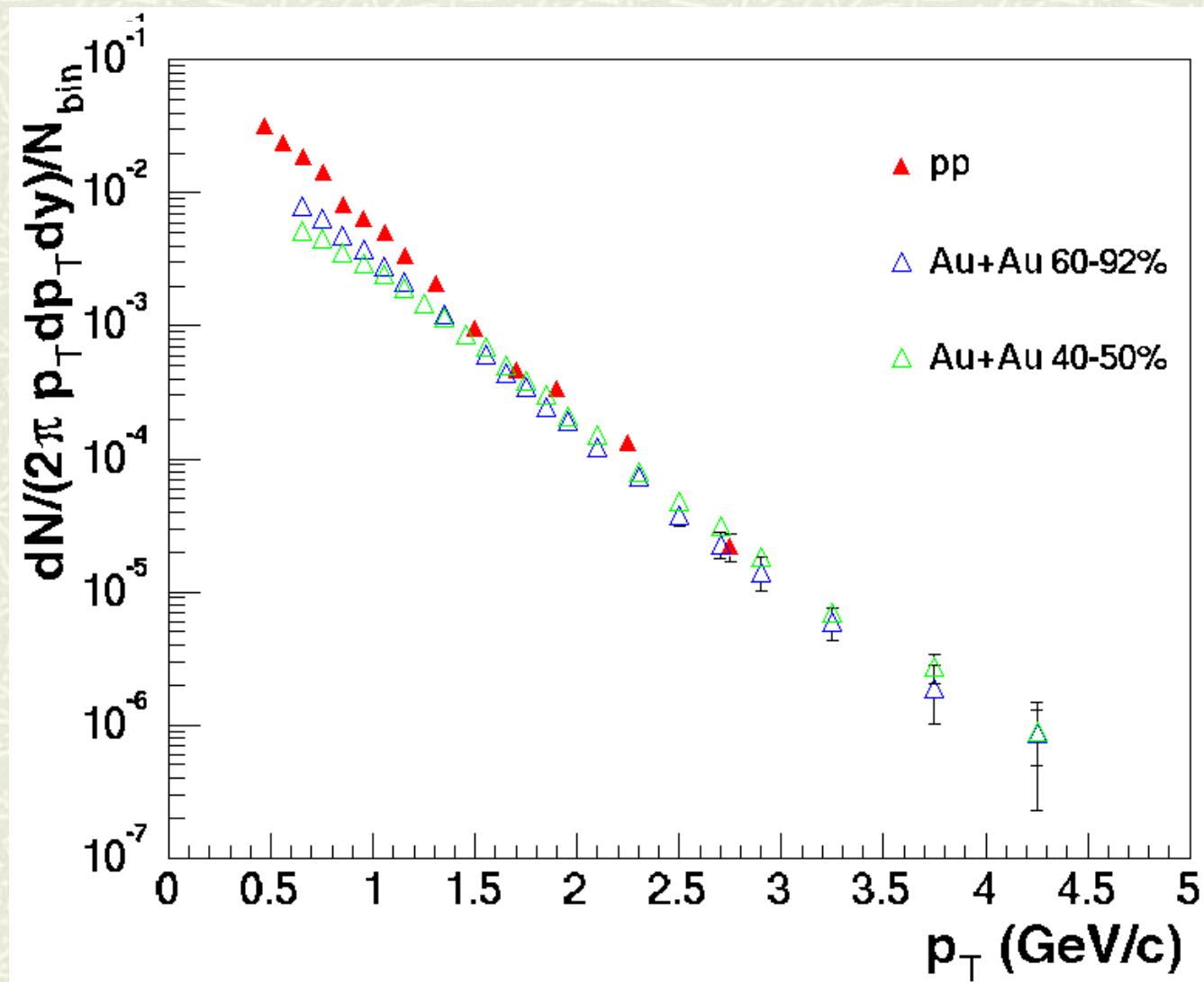
PHENIX,
STAR Preliminary

Flow Effect on Spectra



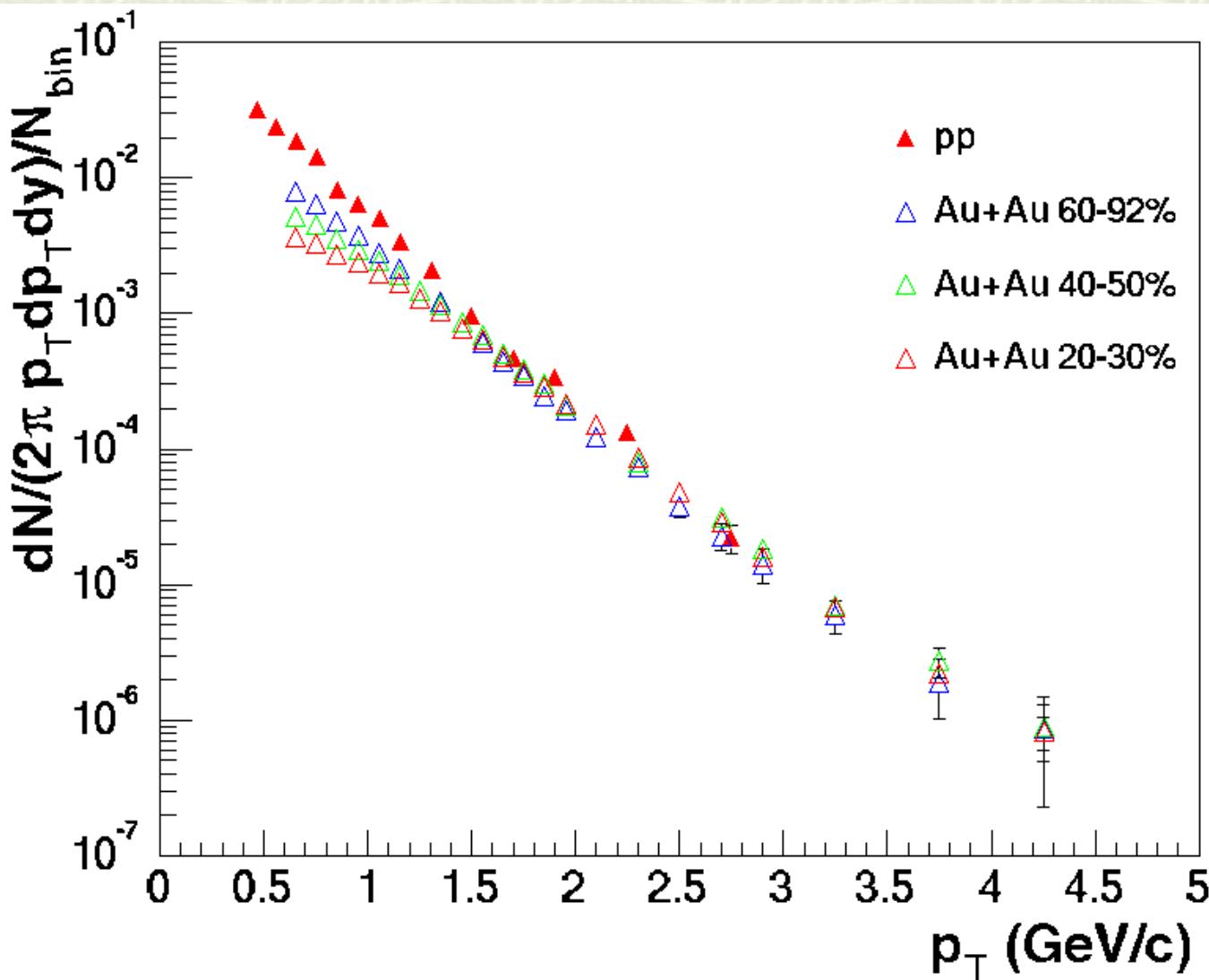
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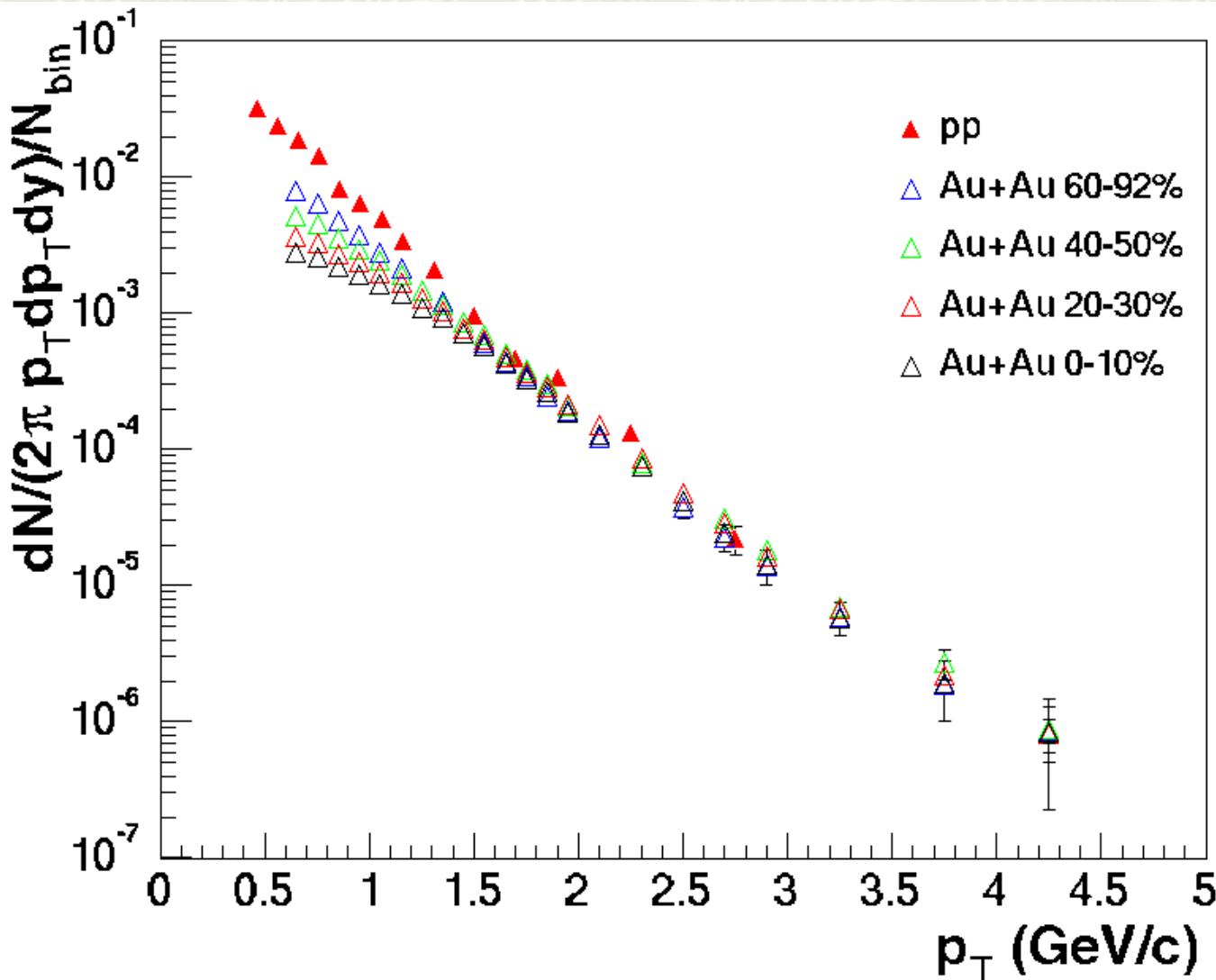


PHENIX,
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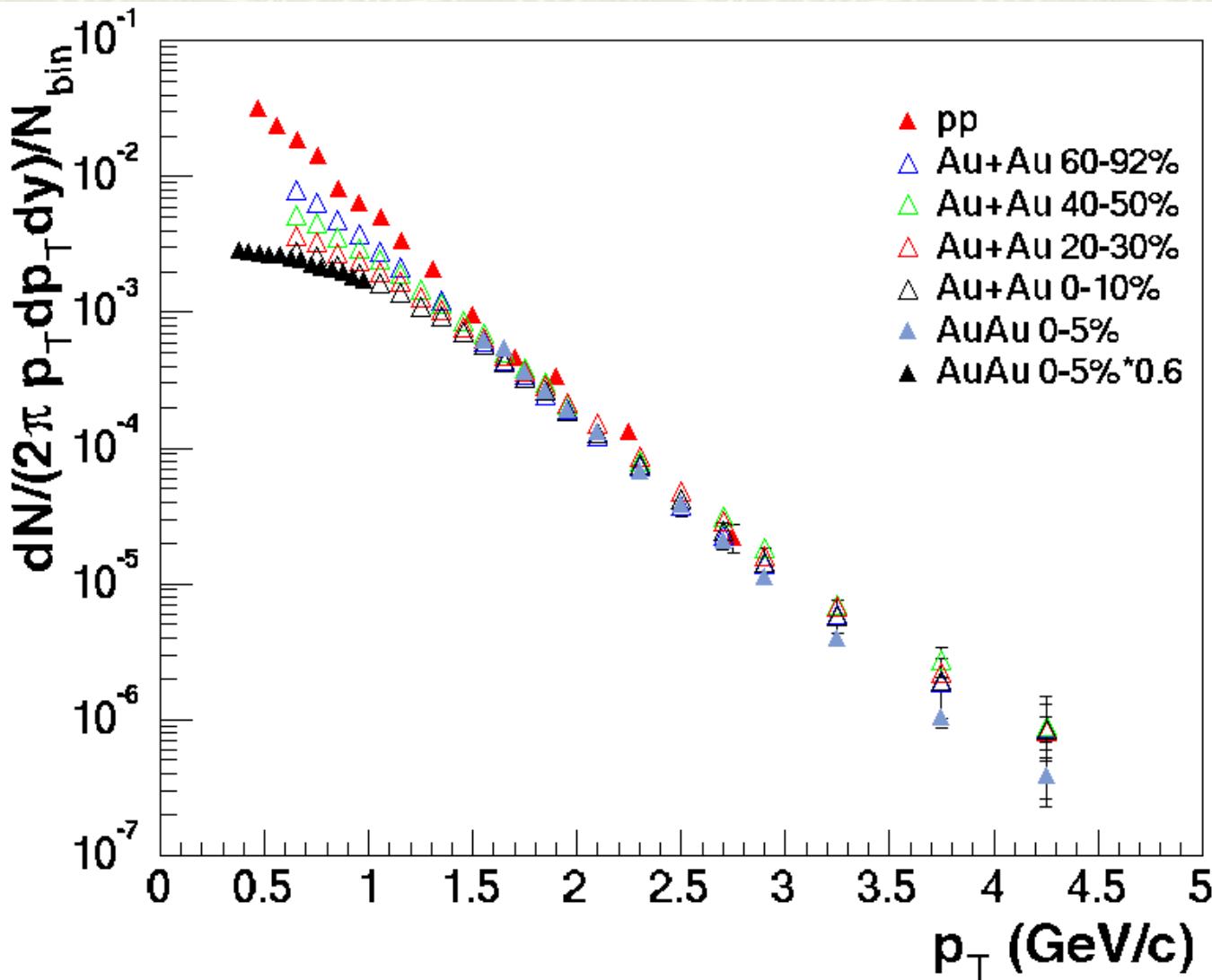


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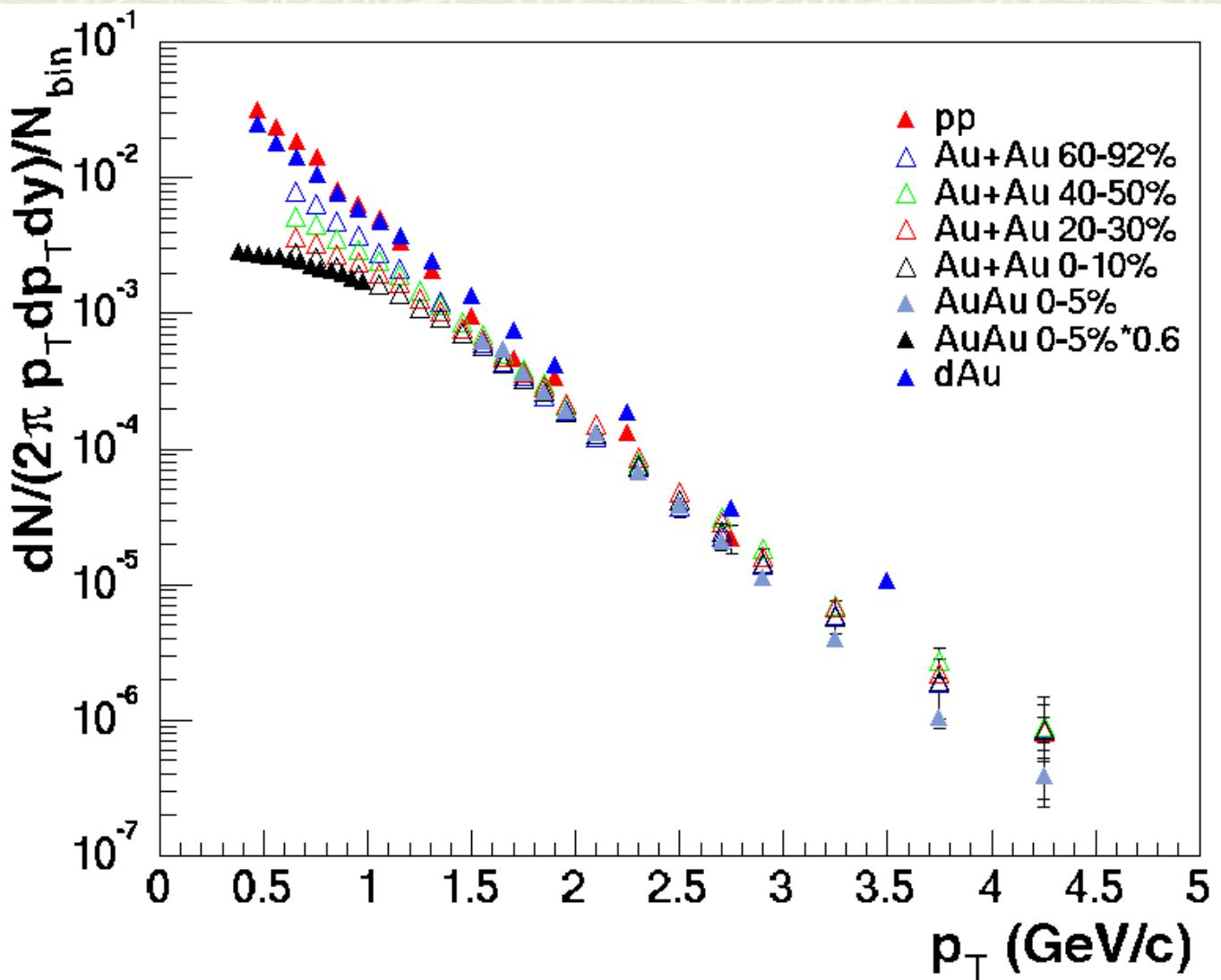
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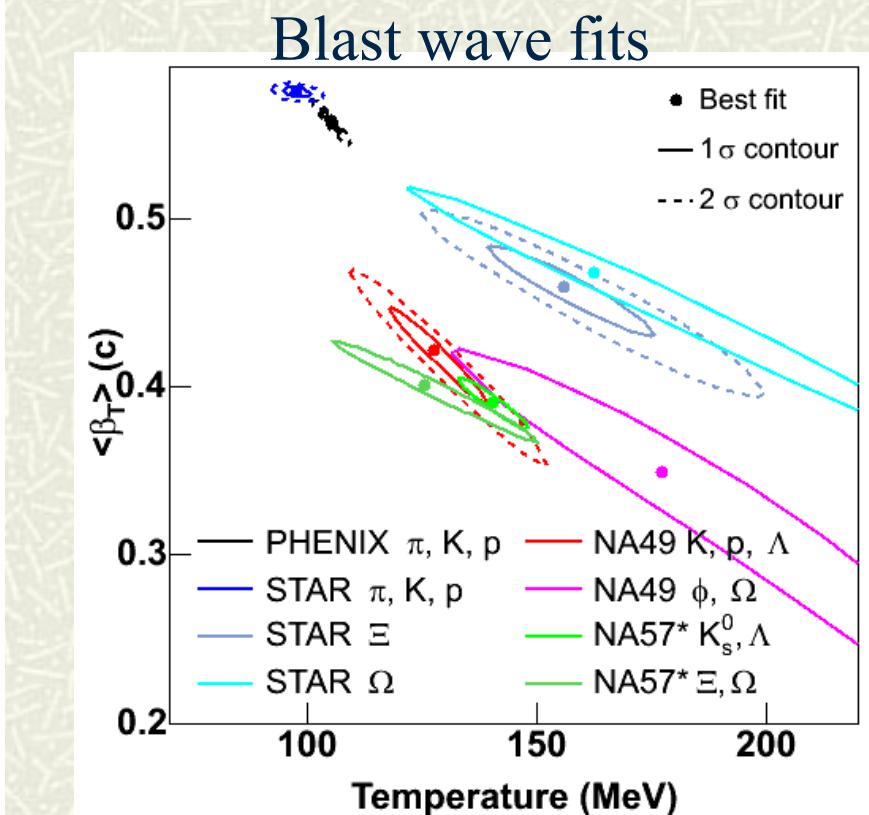
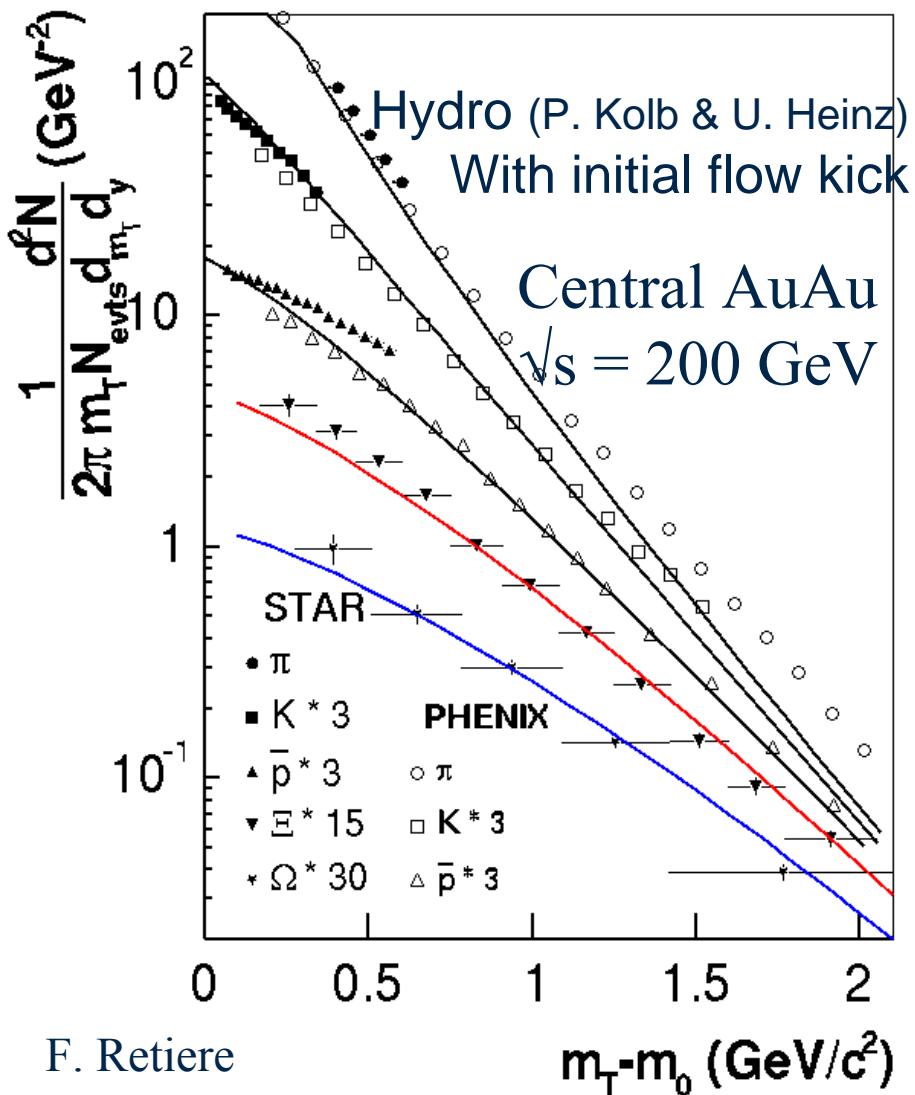
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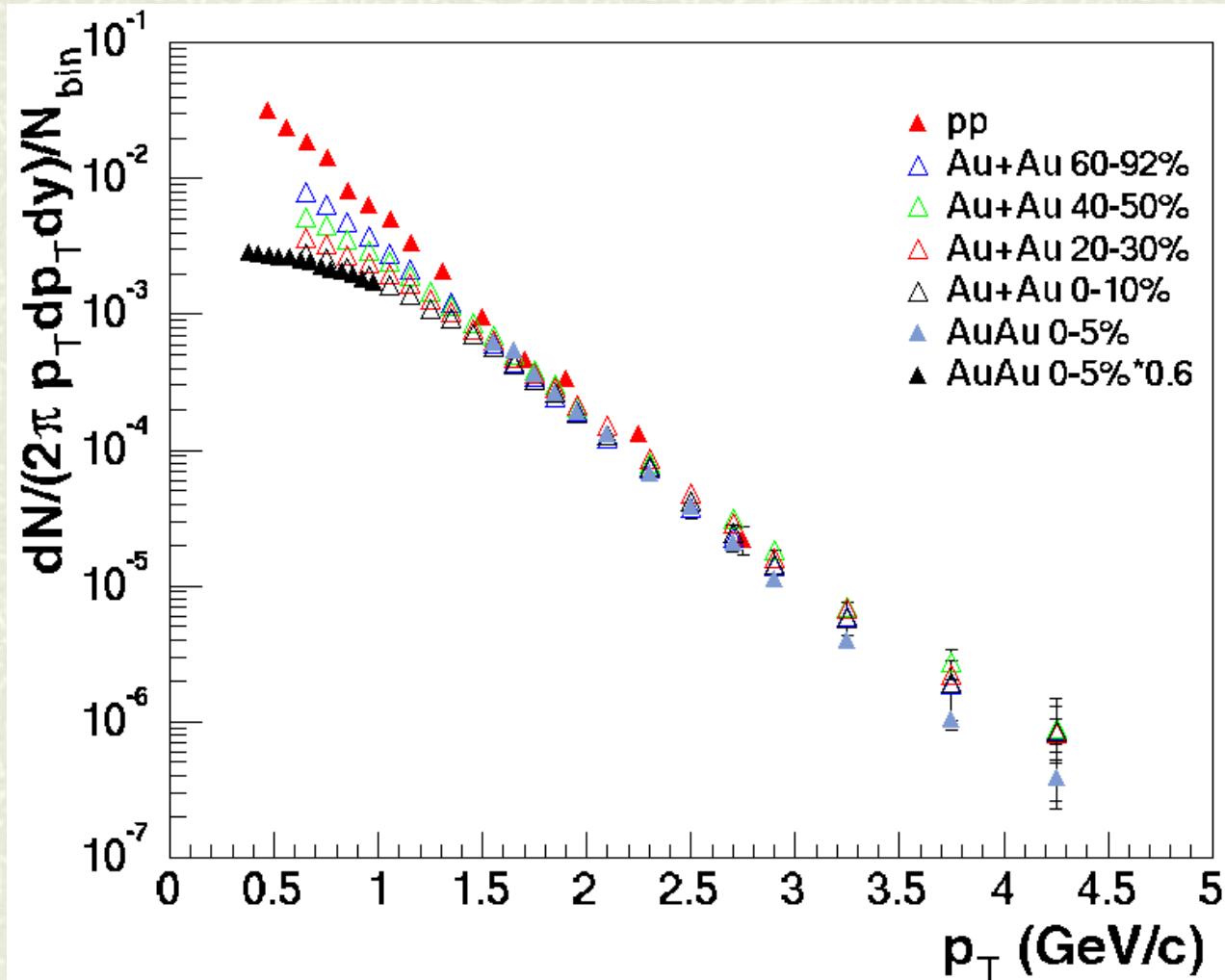
PHENIX,
STAR Preliminary

Do Ξ and Ω flow as π , K , p ?



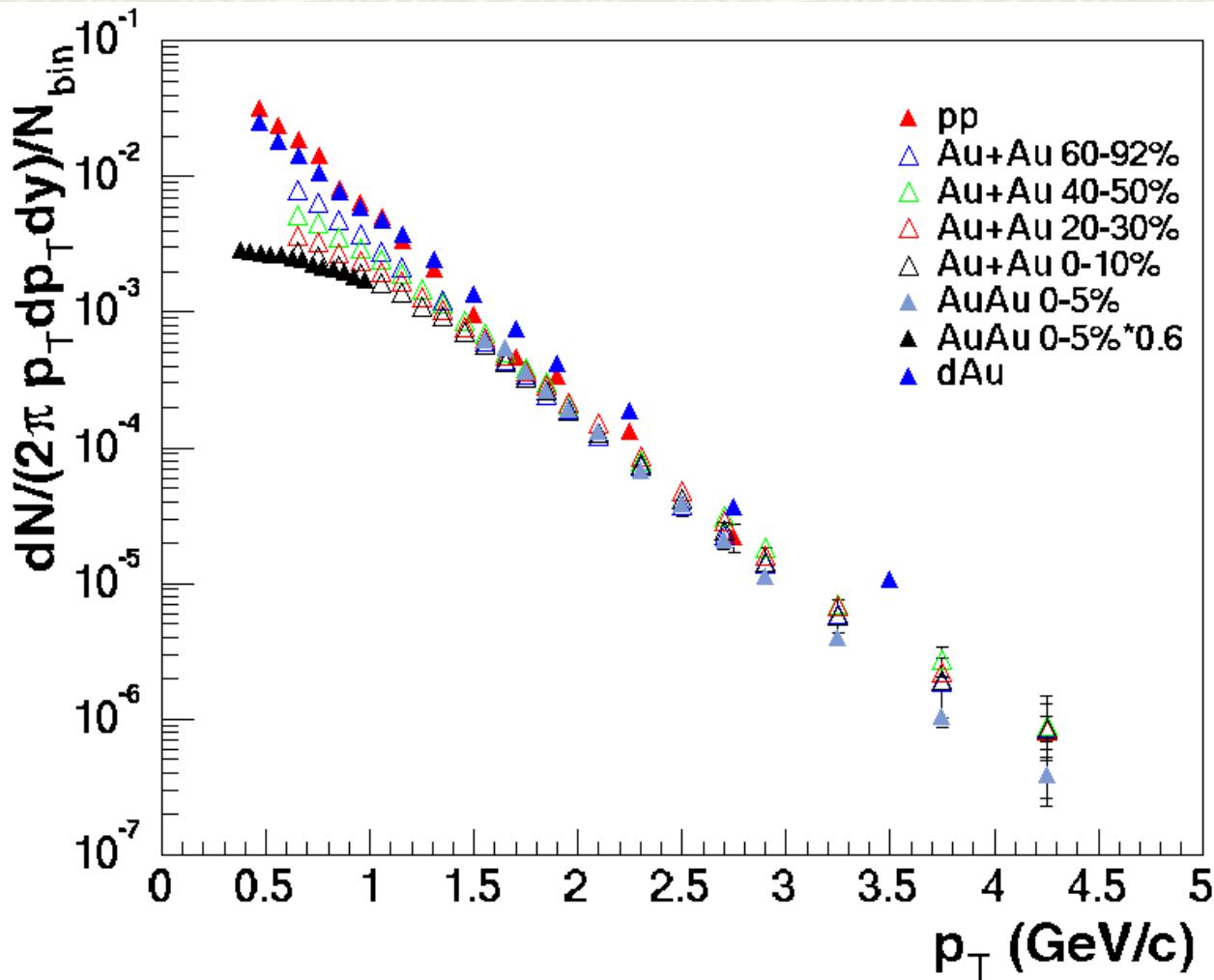
Ξ and Ω , STAR preliminary
Preliminary NA57 and NA49 data
Different flow profile for NA57

Scaling of Protons



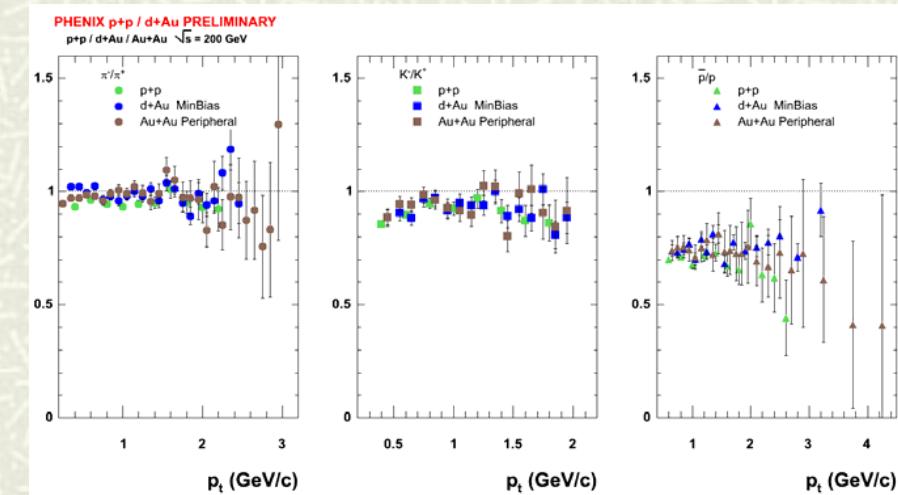
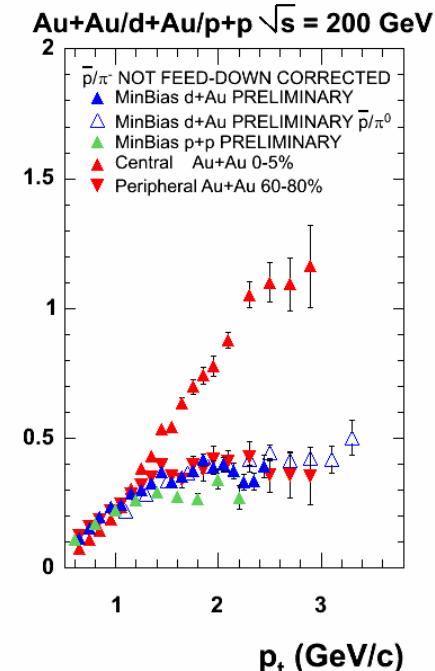
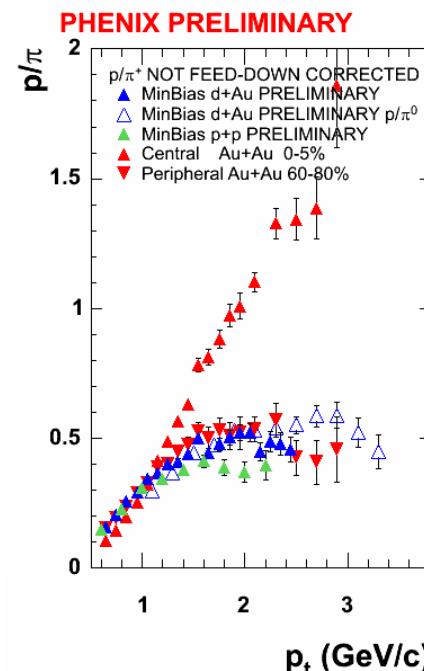
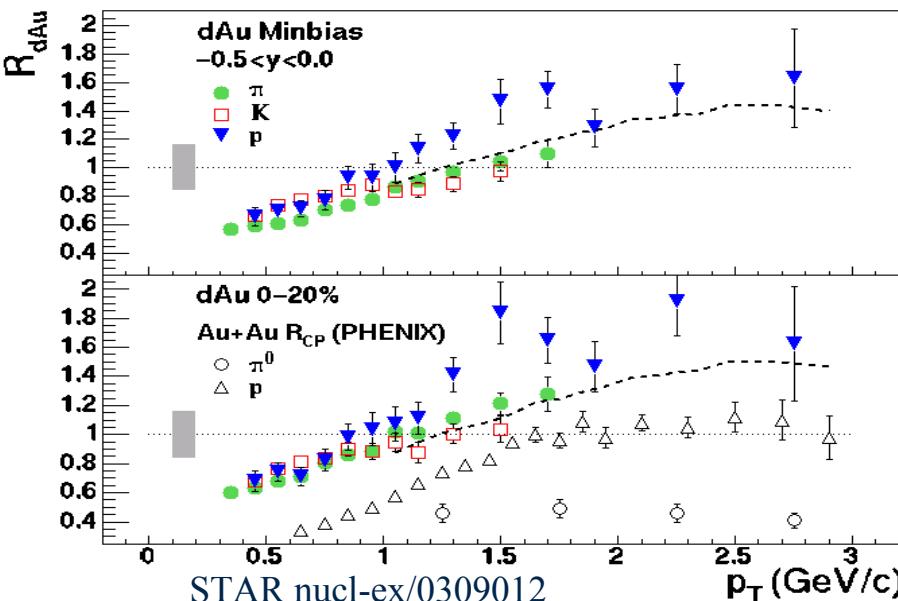
PHENIX
STAR Preliminary
J. Velkovska

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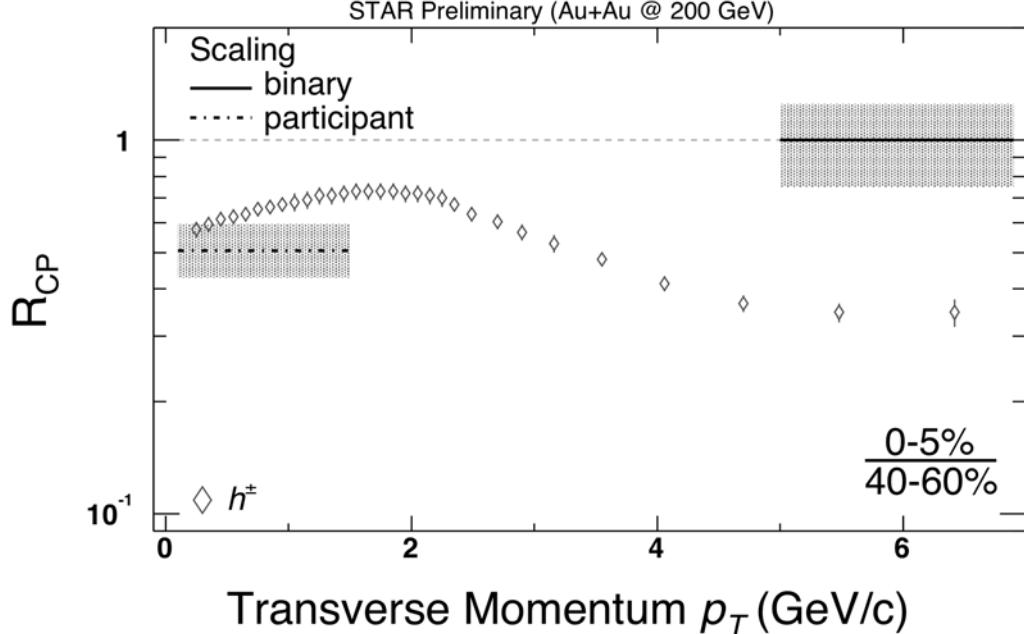
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PID Cronin Effect



- # Baryon Enhancement (meson suppression) due to FSI
- # Proton Binary Scaling due to FSI
- # Anti-particle/particle ratio flat p+p, d+Au, Au+Au

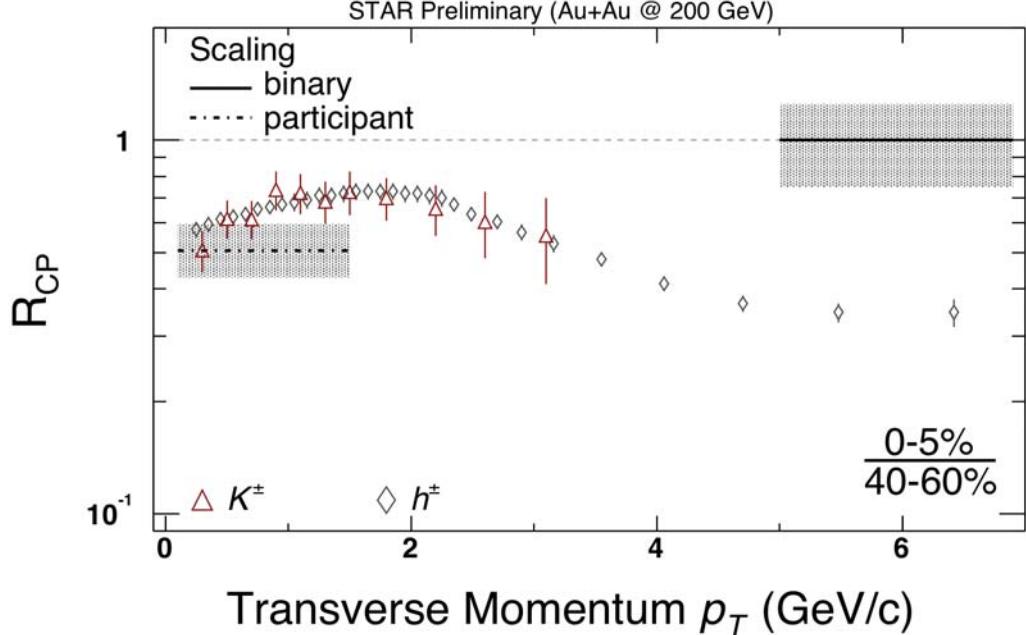
Mass or B/M?



- R_{CP} flattens at intermediate p_T
- Two groups ($2 < p_t < 6 \text{ GeV}/c$):
 - $\pi, K_s^0, K^\pm, K^*, \phi \rightarrow \text{mesons}$
 - $p, \Lambda, \Xi, \Omega \rightarrow \text{baryons}$
- Meson/Baryon Effect!
Collective velocity is not the only scale
- quark coalescence ?

M. A.C. Lamont, H. Long, H. Zhang, P. Sorensen, T. Frawley, R. Seto, D. Kotchetkov

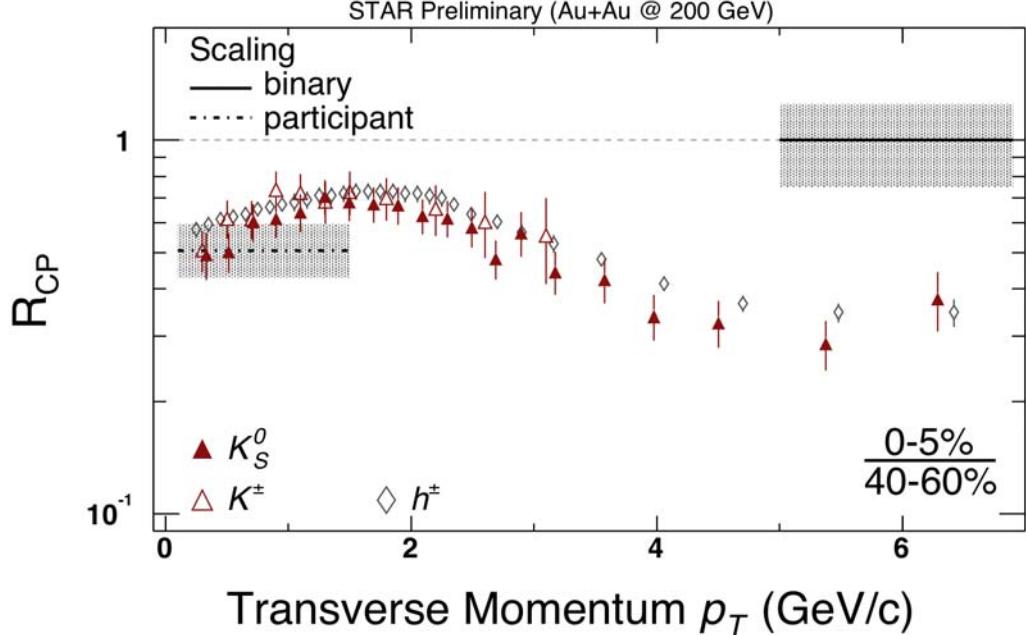
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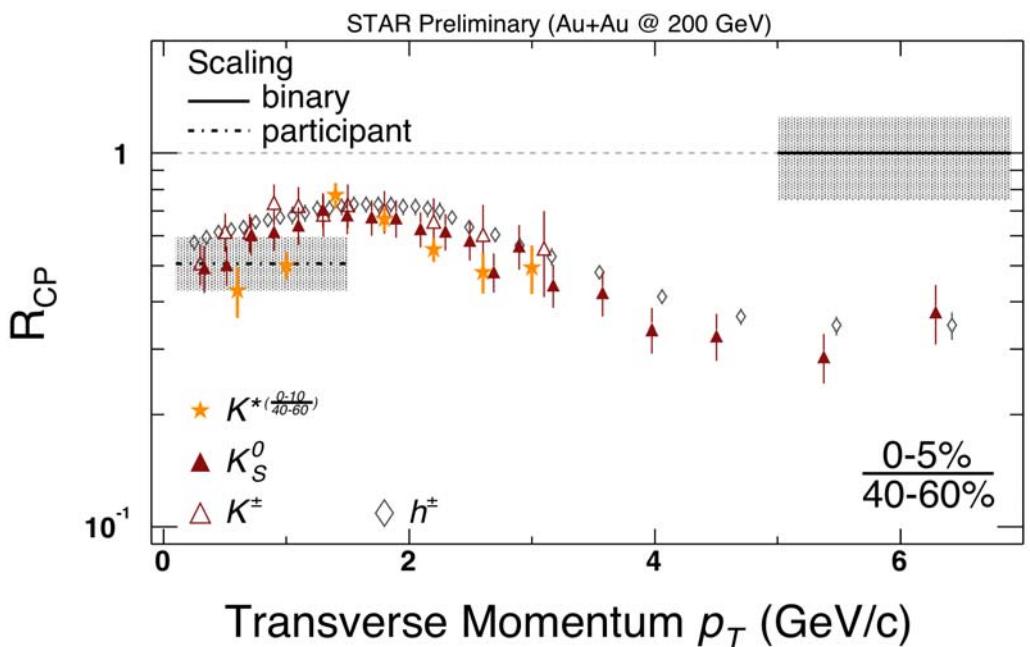
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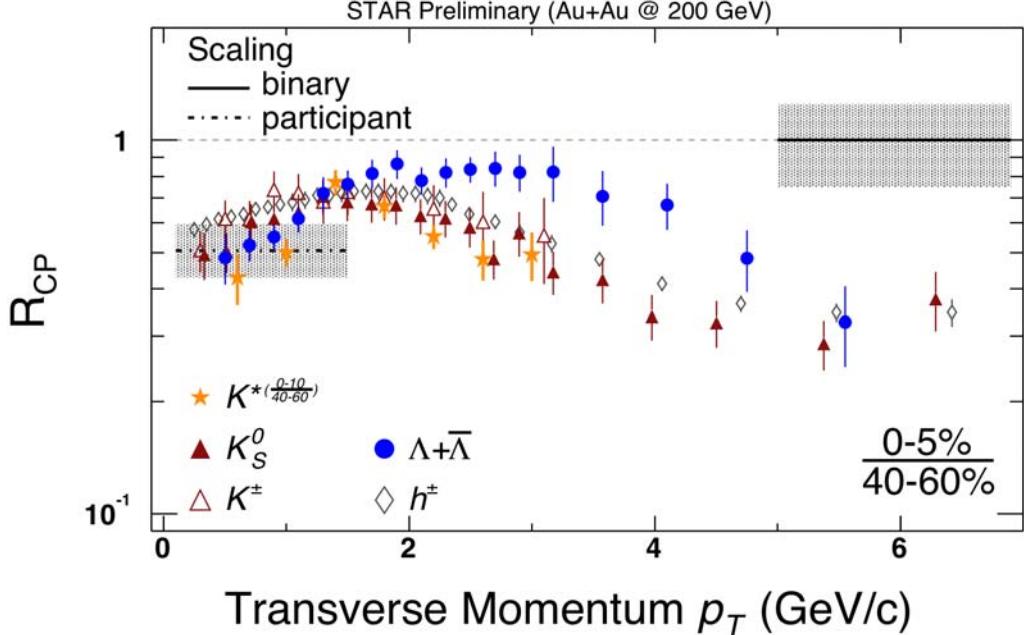
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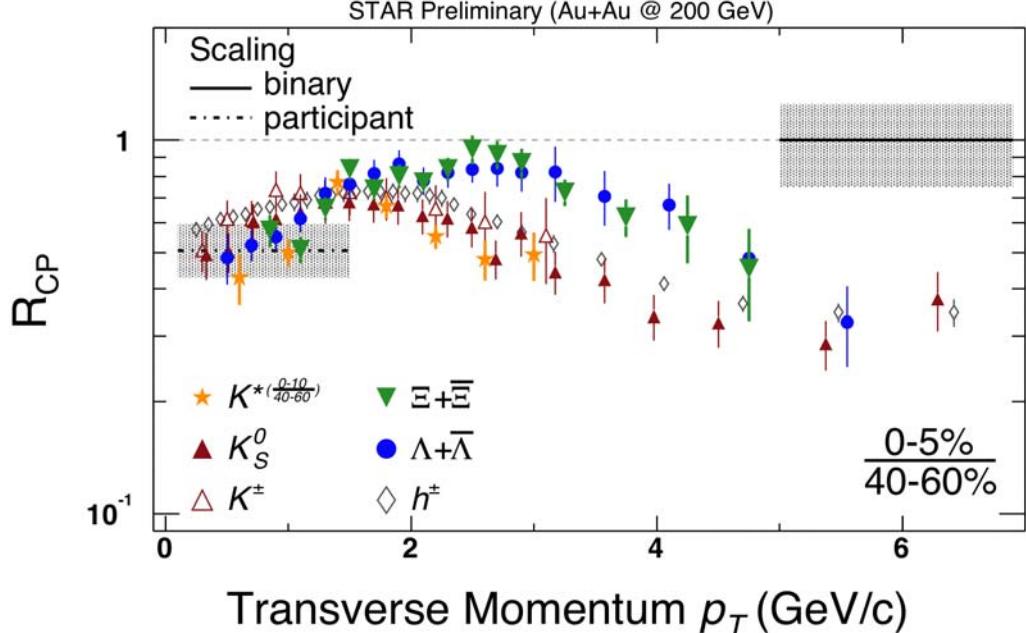
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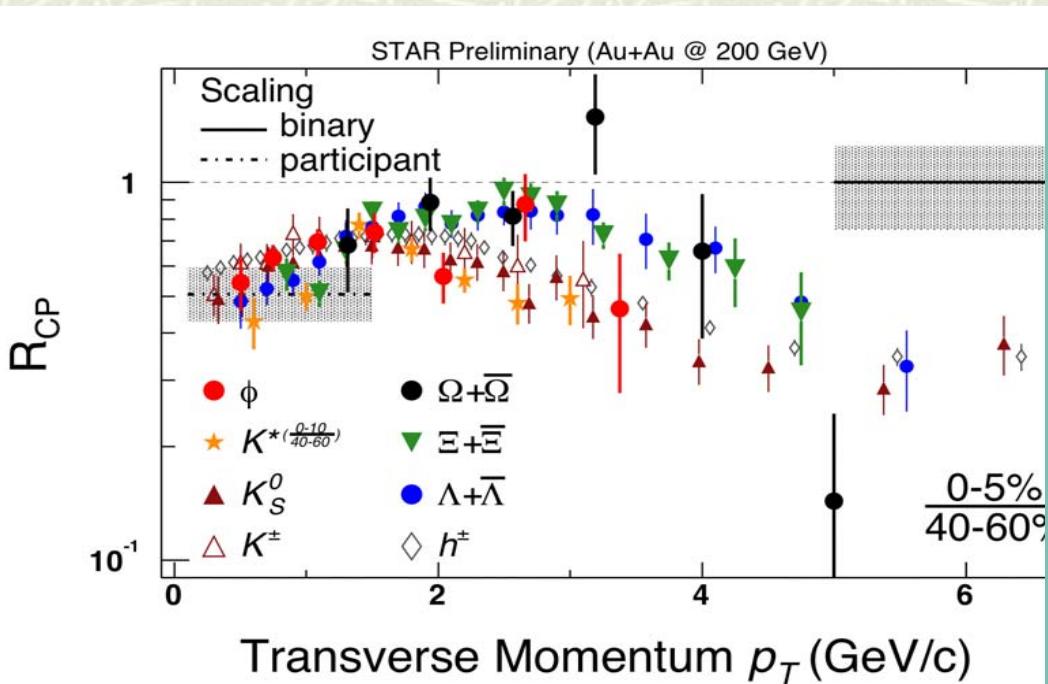
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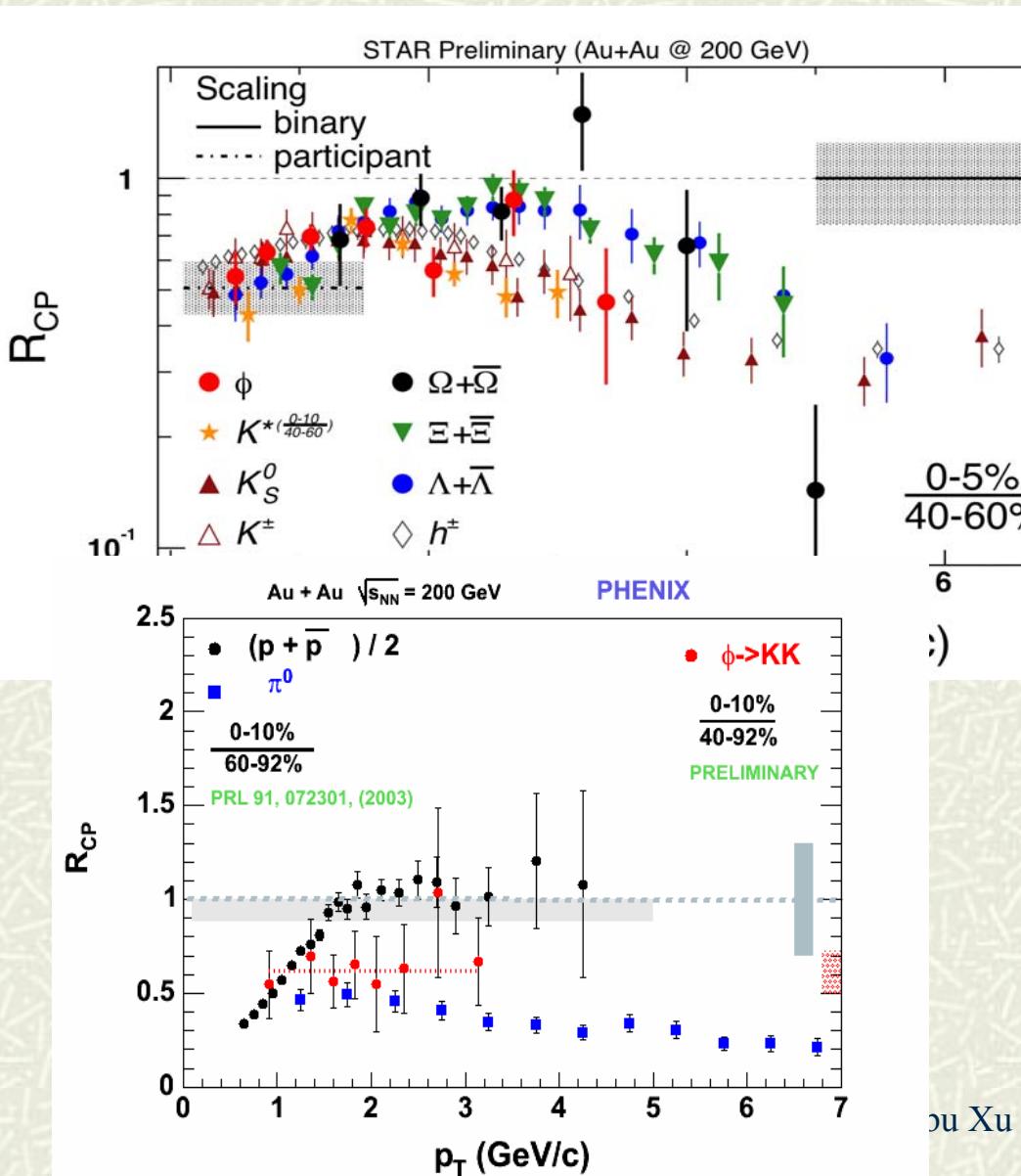
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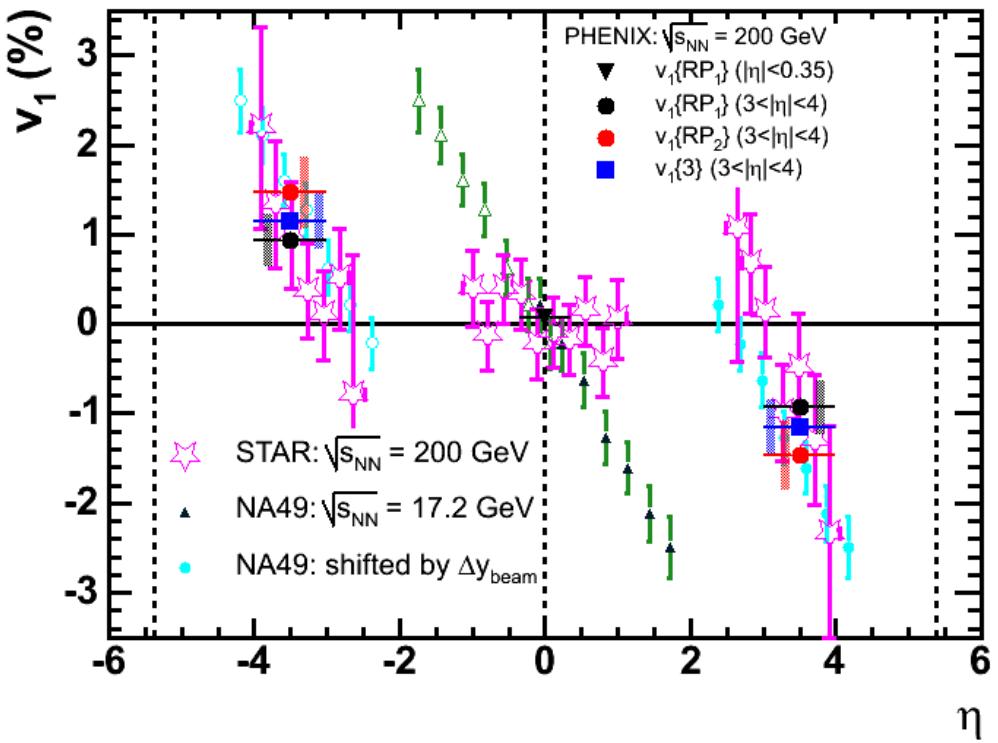
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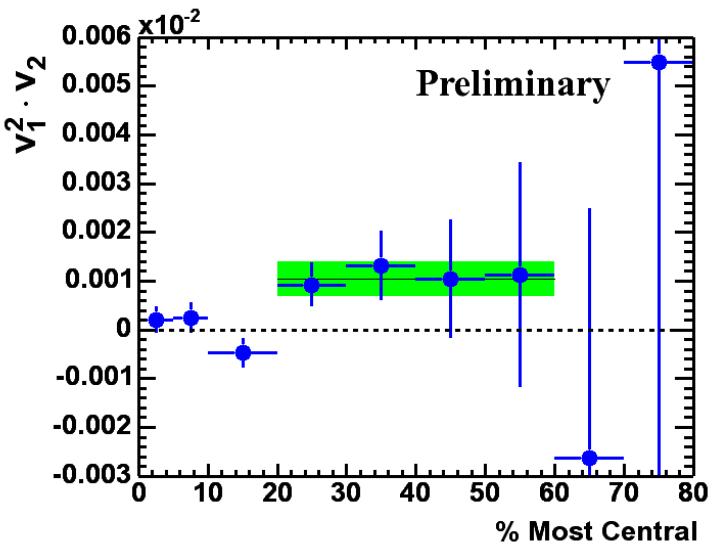
Chemical and Kinetic Properties

- # Strangeness comes (close) to chemical equilibrium
- # Finite Cross Section Effect Observed via Resonance
- # Particle Production at Intermediate pT meson/Baryon (scale w/ #quarks)

Directed flow v_1



- v_1 signal at large η
- v_2 is positive

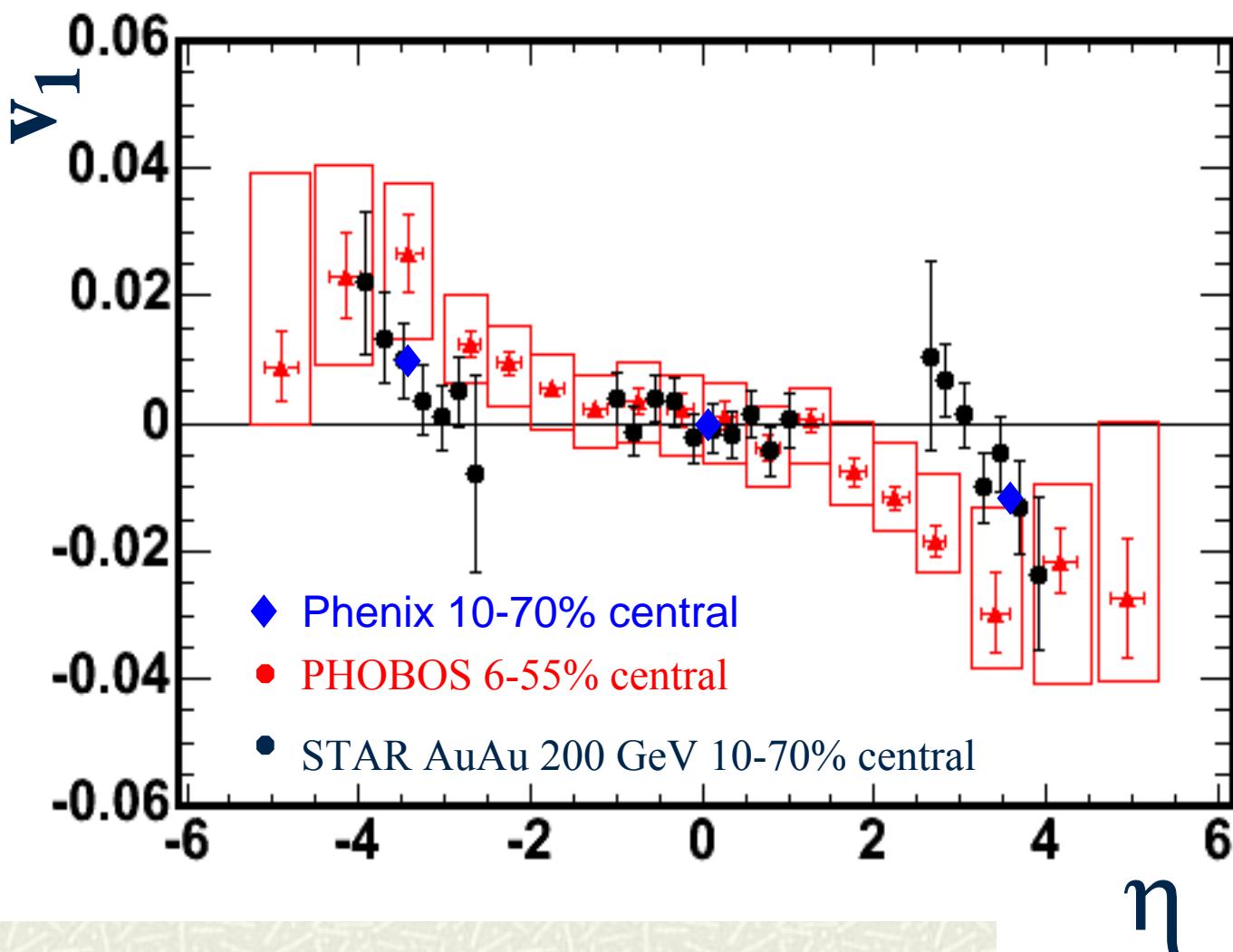


M.B. Tonjes, M. Kaneta, A. Tang, A. Poskanzer, M. Oldenburg

2/24/2004

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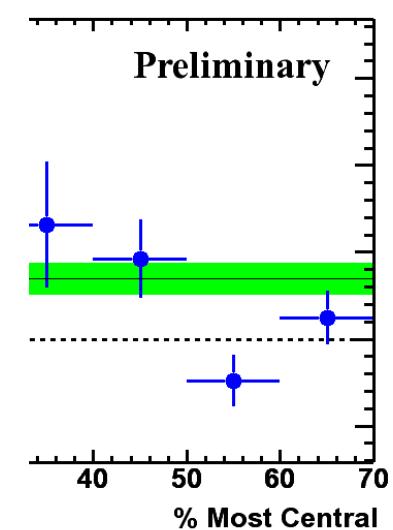
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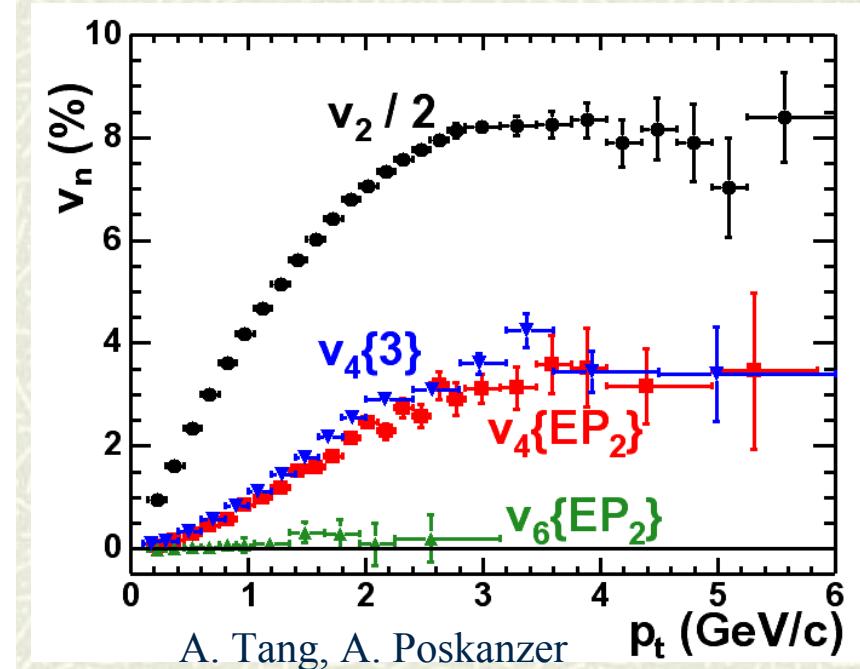
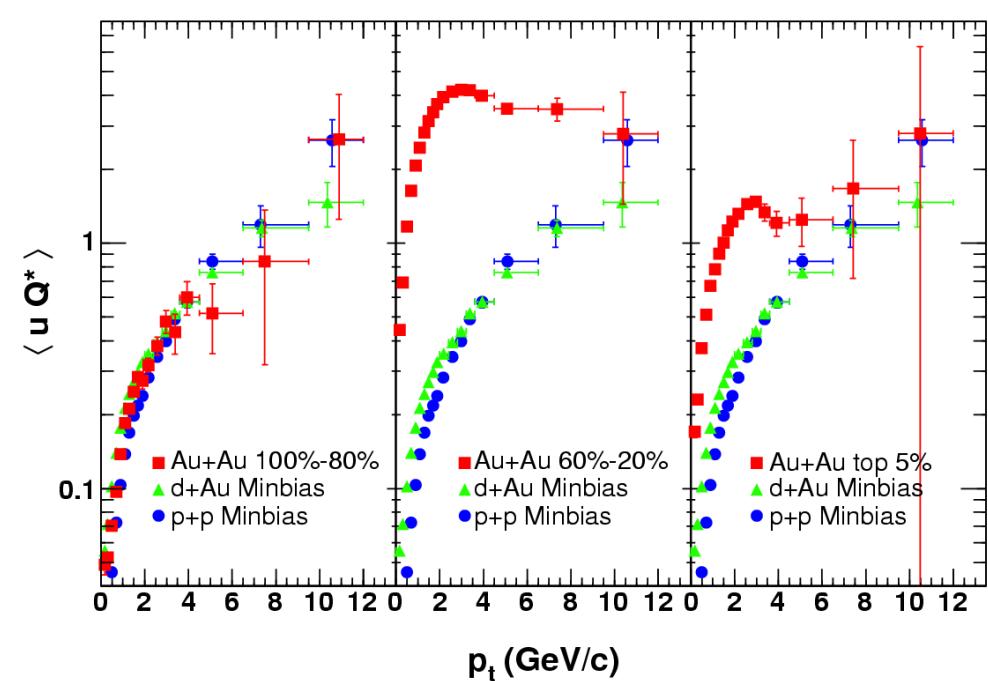
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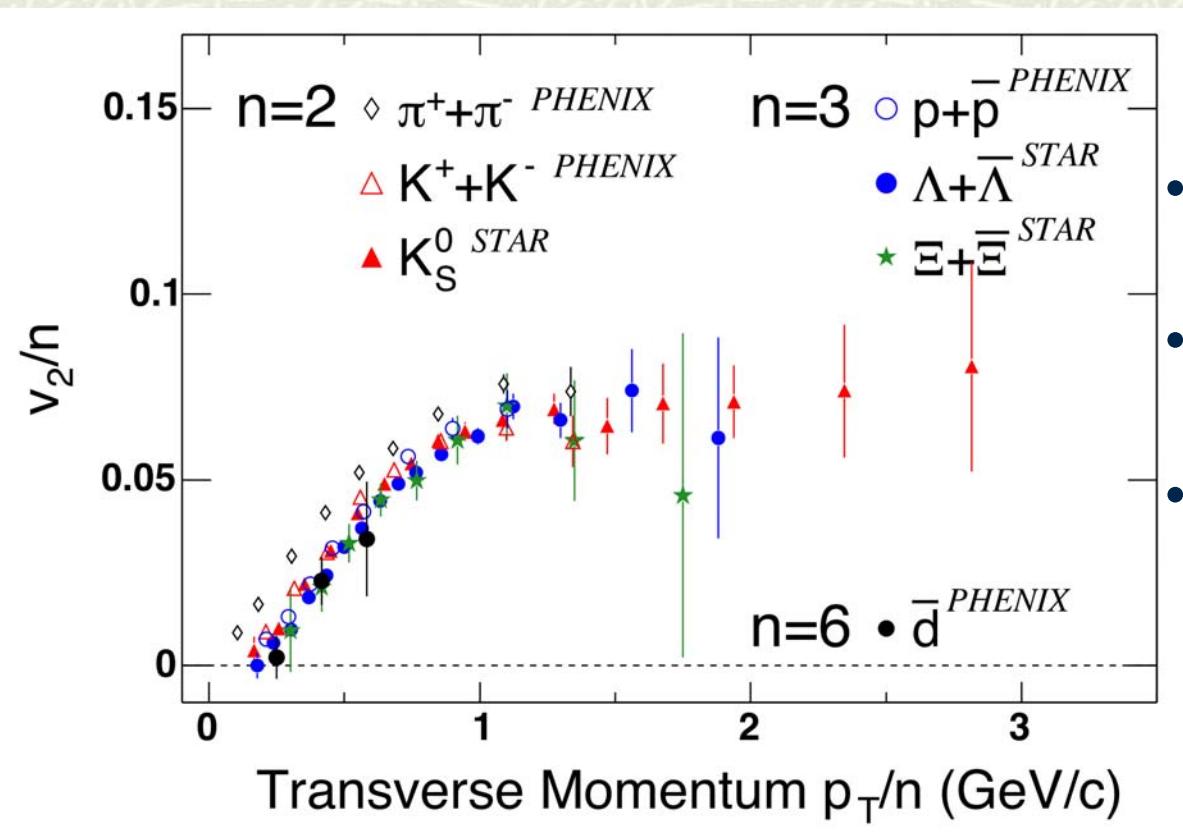


Flow (non-Flow)?



- ❑ Strong Collectivity (>>non-flow)
- ❑ v_4 , v_6 more sensitive to initial conditions

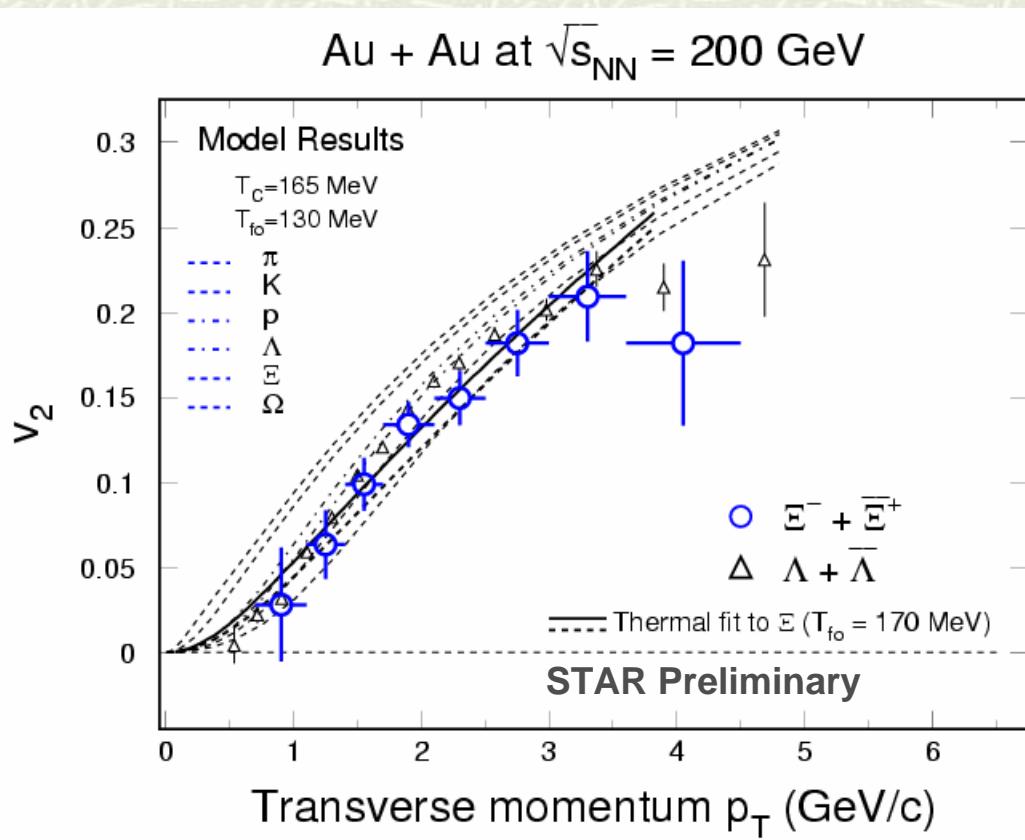
Scaling of v2



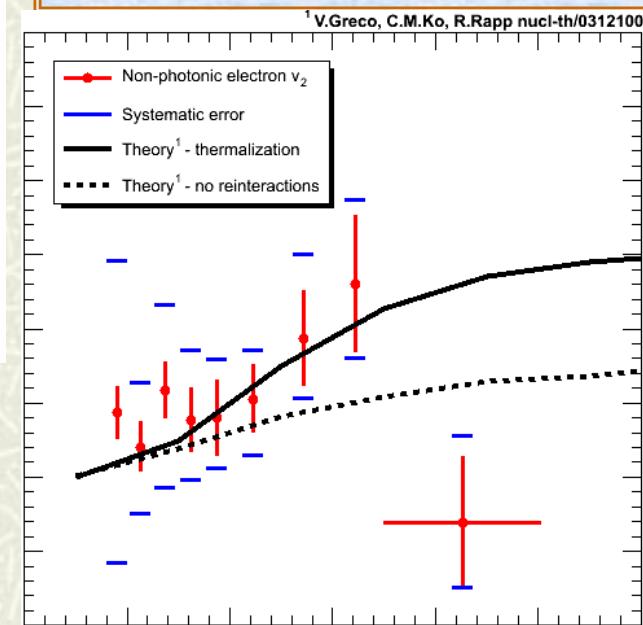
- Scale well except π
- Again, Quark Coalescence?
- Sensitive to ρ , Δ flow?

R.Fries, P. Sorensen

Multi-Strange Baryons v_2



- Multi-strange baryons show collectivity !
- But have small hadron Cross Section
- How about Charm v_2

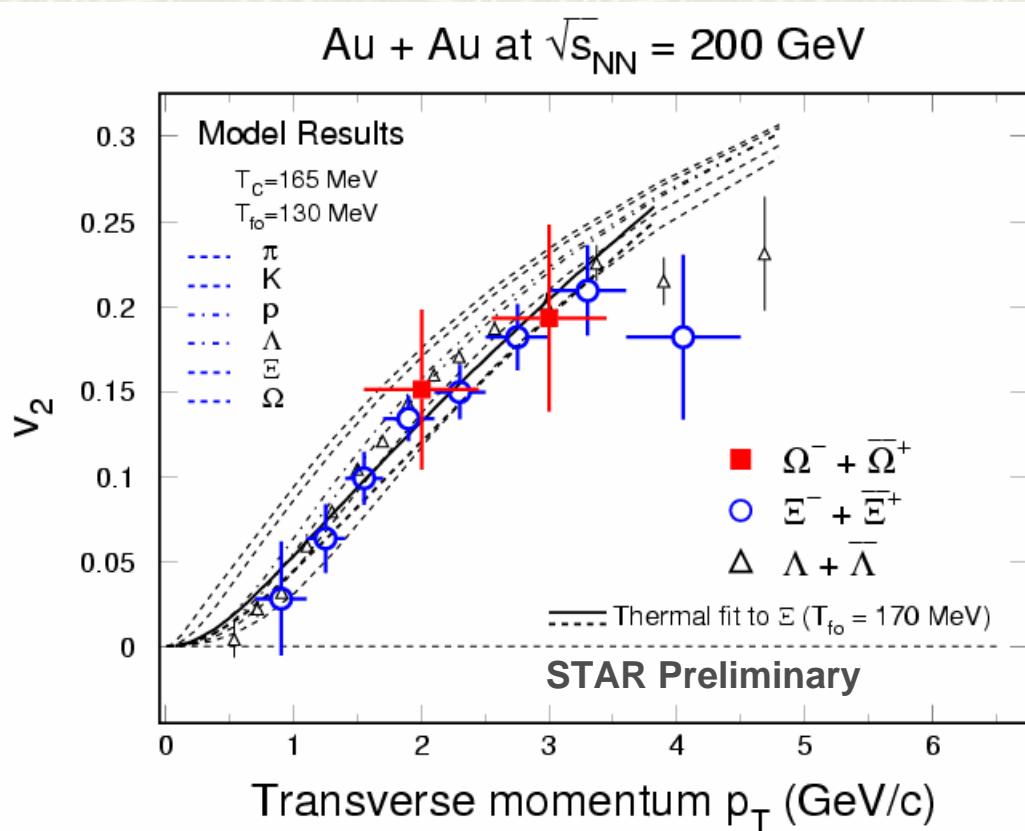


J. Castillo, M. Kaneta,

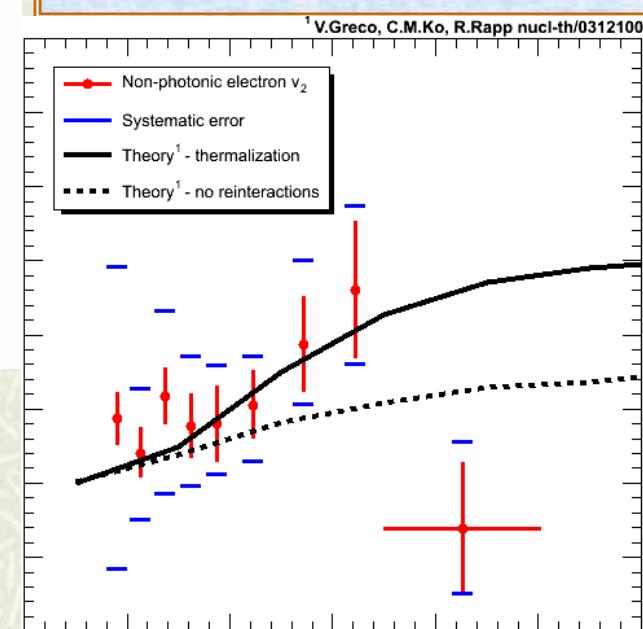
2/24/2004

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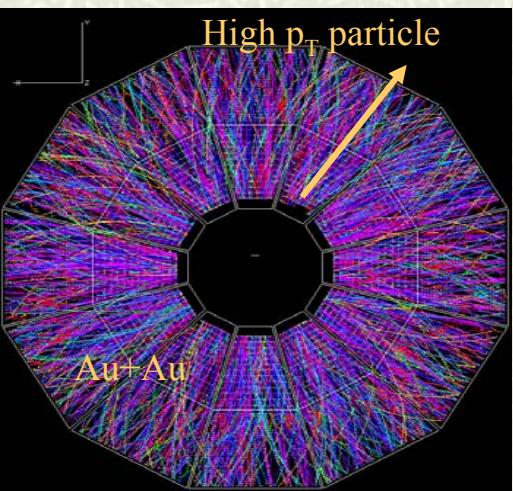
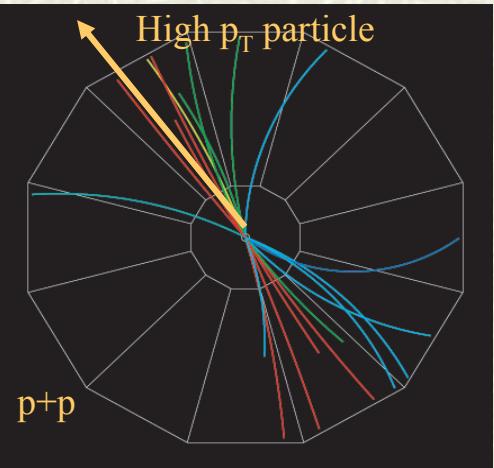


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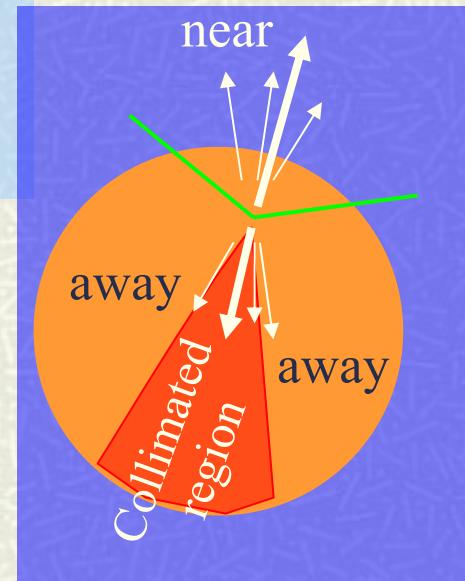
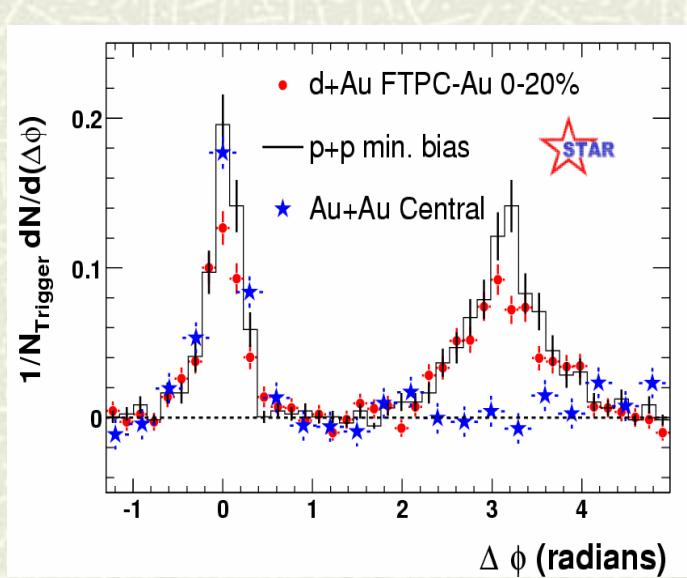


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Jet Energy Loss

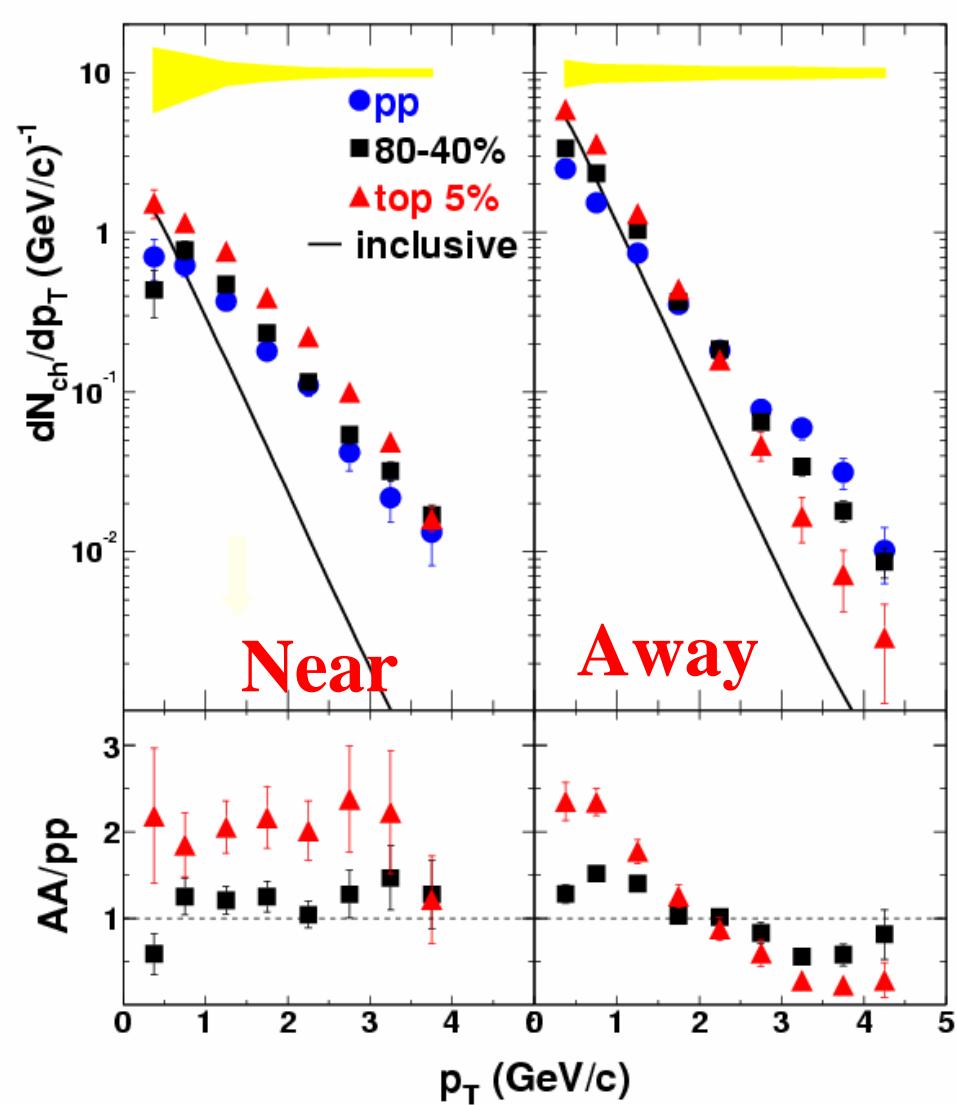


How can we use jet energy loss as a tool in soft spectra?



ducting hadrons associated with a large p_T particle
QM04, Zhangbu Xu (BNL)

Associated particles p_T distributions



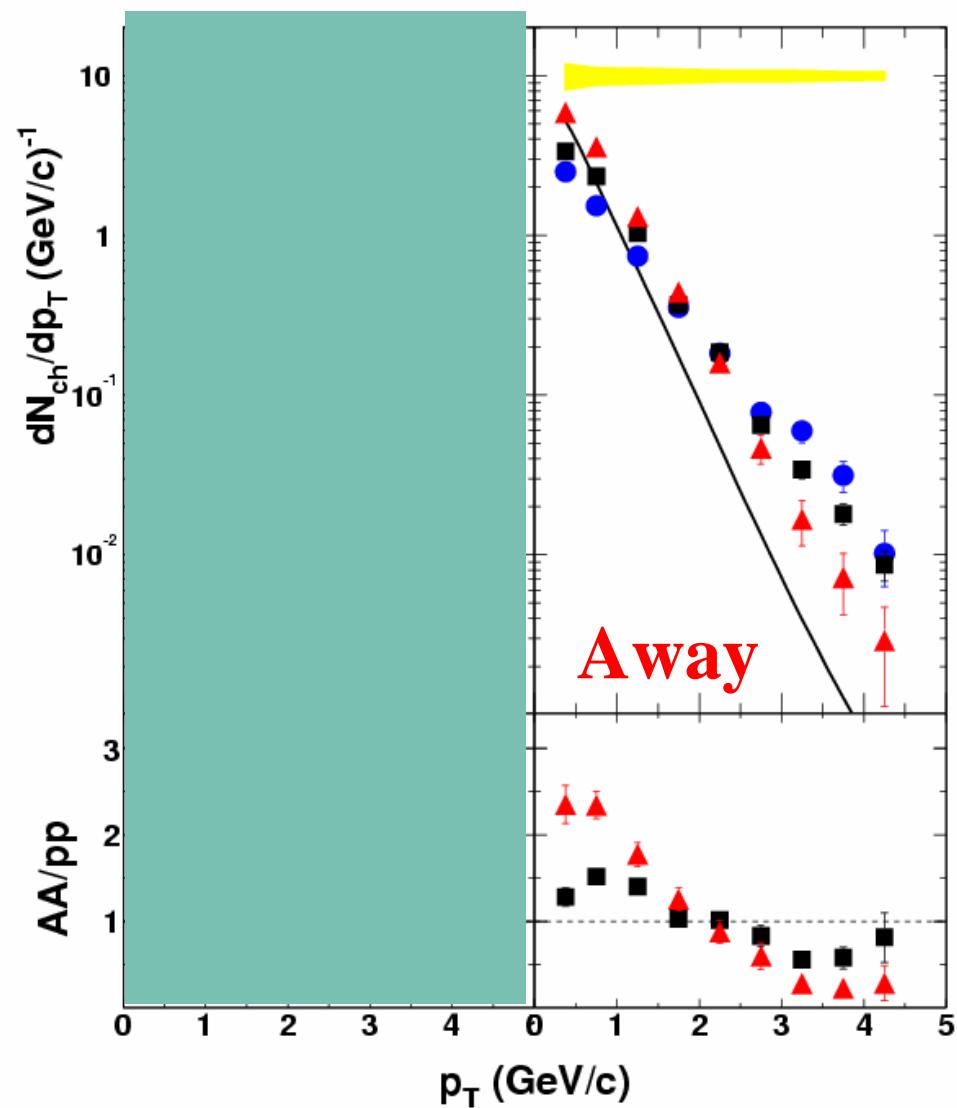
Away side:

energy from the initial parton has been converted to lower p_T particles
energy loss in medium!

Study chemical composition and spectra of the low p_T particle

STAR Preliminary
F. Wang

Associated particles p_T distributions



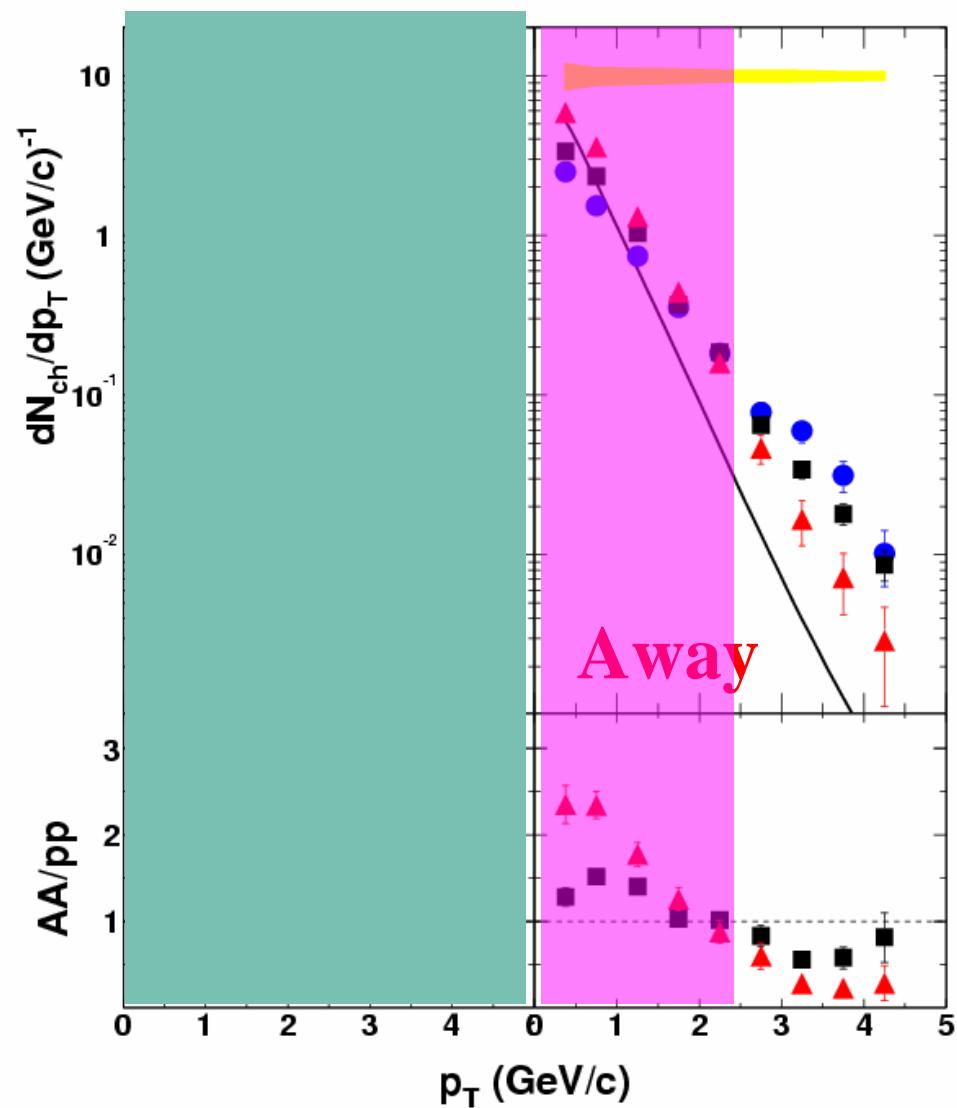
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STAR Preliminary
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Associated particles p_T distributions



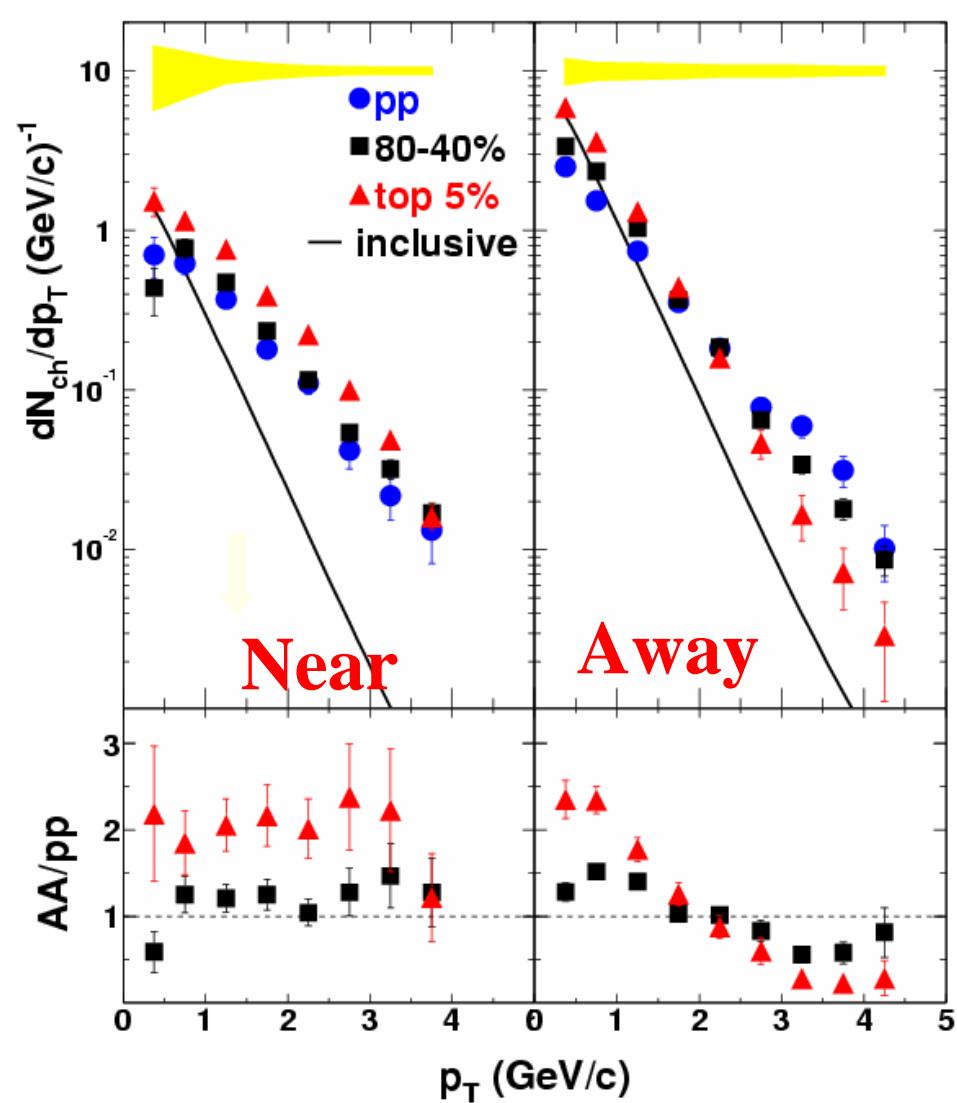
Away side:

energy from the
initial parton has
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energy loss in
medium!

Study chemical composition
and spectra of the low pT
particle

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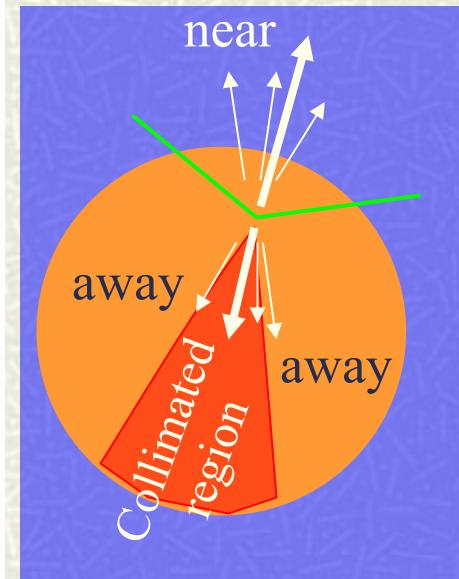
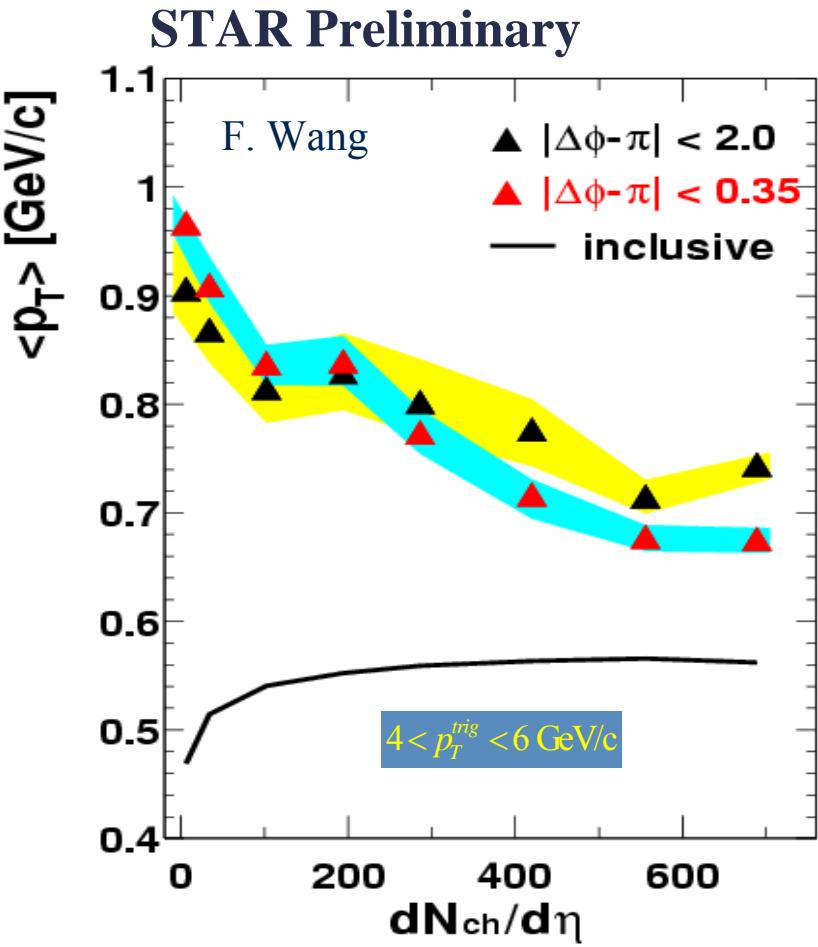
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Energy loss and thermalization



Strangeness Enhancement!
Canonical vs grand canonical
PID Spectra

- # Away side $\langle p_T \rangle$ decreases with centrality.
- # Away side $\langle p_T \rangle$ is still larger than that from the inclusive result.
- Towards thermalization in more central collisions!

Summary

- # Forward Rapidity exhibits different features from mid-rapidity in d+Au!!!
Further theoretical comparisons
- # Global Observations:
Many Simple Scalings! Accidental??
- # Chemical Equilibrium
- # Resonance \Rightarrow Finite Cross Section
- # Ω flows
- # Soft Spectra from “jet” thermalizing with system

Outlook

- # Forward Rapidity
- # Charm Flow
- # High statistics ϕ , η , K^* , Ω R_{AA} , $v2$
- # Identified particle $v1$, $v4$, $v6$
- # Identified particle spectra
in the away-side soft particle
- # More Resonances, pentaquarks
(hadronic & leptonic decay)
- # Energy Scan

A possible time line for Au+Au collisions?

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McLaren+Ludlum

2/24/2004

